# Unit 1: NUMBER SENSE AND OPERATIONS

## Chapter 1: Whole Number Applications
1.1 Estimate with Whole Numbers  
1.2 Use Addition and Subtraction  
1.3 Use Multiplication and Division  
1.4 Problem Solving Strategy: Predict and Test  
1.5 Algebra: Use Expressions  
1.6 Algebra: Mental Math and Equations

## Chapter 2: Operation Sense
2.1 Mental Math: Use the Properties  
2.2 Algebra: Exponents  
2.4 Algebra: Order of Operations  
2.5 Problem Solving Skill: Sequence and Prioritize Information

## Chapter 3: Decimal Concepts
3.1 Represent, Compare, and Order Decimals  
3.2 Problem Solving Strategy: Make a Table  
3.3 Estimate with Decimals  
3.4 Decimals and Percents

## Chapter 4: Decimal Operations
4.1 Add and Subtract Decimals  
4.2 Multiply Decimals  
4.4 Divide with Decimals  
4.5 Problem Solving Skill: Interpret the Remainder  
4.6 Algebra: Decimal Expressions and Equations

# Unit 2: STATISTICS AND GRAPHING

## Chapter 5: Collect and Organize Data
5.1 Samples  
5.2 Bias in Surveys  
5.3 Problem Solving Strategy: Make a Table  
5.4 Frequency Tables and Line Plots  
5.5 Measures of Central Tendency  
5.6 Outliers and Additional Data  
5.7 Data and Conclusions

## Chapter 6: Graph Data
6.1 Make and Analyze Graphs  
6.2 Find Unknown Values  
6.3 Stem-and-Leaf Plots and Histograms  
6.5 Box-and-Whisker Graphs  
6.6 Analyze Graphs

# Unit 3: FRACTION CONCEPTS AND OPERATIONS

## Chapter 7: Number Theory
7.1 Divisibility  
7.2 Prime Factorization  
7.3 Least Common Multiple and Greatest Common Factor  
7.4 Problem Solving Strategy: Make an Organized List

## Chapter 8: Fraction Concepts
8.1 Equivalent Fractions and Simplest Form  
8.2 Mixed Numbers and Fractions
26.4 Algebra: Areas of Circles  108
26.5 Algebra: Surface Areas of Prisms and Pyramids  109

Chapter 27: Volume
27.1 Estimate and Find Volume  110
27.2 Problem Solving Strategy: Make a Model  111
27.3 Algebra: Volumes of Pyramids  112
27.5 Volumes of Cylinders  113

Chapter 28: Patterns
28.1 Problem Solving Strategy: Find a Pattern  114
28.2 Patterns in Sequences  115
28.3 Number Patterns and Functions  116
28.4 Geometric Patterns  117

Chapter 29: Geometry and Motion
29.1 Transformations of Plane Figures  118
29.2 Tessellations  119
29.3 Problem Solving Strategy: Make a Model  120
29.4 Transformations of Solid Figures  121
29.5 Symmetry  122

Chapter 30: Graph Relationships
30.1 Inequalities on a Number Line  123
30.2 Graph on the Coordinate Plane  124
30.3 Graph Relations  125
30.4 Problem Solving Skill: Make Generalizations  126
30.6 Graph Transformations  127
Estimate with Whole Numbers

Vocabulary
1. When both factors in a multiplication problem are rounded up to estimate the product, the estimate is an ________________.

2. When all addends are about the same, you can use ________________ to estimate their sum.

Estimate the sum or difference.

3. 2,489
   1,601
   +2,109
   __________

4. 398
   415
   +368
   __________

5. 4,723
   +2,198
   +7,301
   __________

6. 7,132
   6,594
   +9,188
   __________

7. 5,401
   __________

8. 478
   263
   __________

9. 263
   211
   __________

10. 5,877
    5,318
    __________

11. 8,528
    6,491
    __________

12. 8,903
    4,575
    __________

Estimate the product or quotient.

13. 53
    × 8
   __________

14. 76
    × 9
   __________

15. 72
    ×28
   __________

16. 47
    ×53
   __________

17. 660
    × 42
   __________

18. 371
    ×78
   __________

19. 68
    ×37
   __________

20. 480
    ×192
   __________

21. 375
    ×591
   __________

22. 824
    ×693
   __________

23. 331 ÷ 5

24. 643 ÷ 9

25. 1,827 ÷ 59

26. 5,543 ÷ 77

27. 9,165 ÷ 28

28. 6,281 ÷ 875

29. 7,118 ÷ 614

30. 8,215 ÷ 897

Mixed Review
Round to the nearest 1,000.
31. 4,571
32. 8,445
33. 1,902
34. 6,679

Find the product.
35. 6 × 6 × 6
36. 3 × 3 × 3 × 3
37. 4 × 4 × 4 × 4
Use Multiplication and Division

Multiply or divide. Estimate to check.

1. $46 \times 12$
2. $230 \times 15$
3. $417 \times 40$
4. $2,515 \times 52$
5. $387 \times 66$

6. $217 \times 154$
7. $6,903 \times 627$
8. $582 \times 316$
9. $6,148 \times 744$
10. $8,132 \times 915$

11. $96 \div 4$
12. $423 \div 9$
13. $361 \div 19$
14. $756 \div 7$
15. $450 \div 32$

16. $1,740 \div 12$
17. $912 \div 19$
18. $5,412 \div 22$
19. $4,836 \div 31$
20. $5,865 \div 17$

Divide. Write the remainder as a fraction.

21. $45 \div 6$
22. $550 \div 14$
23. $459 \div 18$
24. $13,210 \div 41$
25. $33,125 \div 55$

Mixed Review

Estimate the sum, difference, product, or quotient.

Solve by using addition and subtraction.

30. $9,271 - 3,587 - 1,266 - 2,650$
31. $2,114 + 739 + 4,799 + 557 + 1,632$
Problem-Solving Strategy: Predict and Test

Solve by predicting and testing.

1. Ryan bought a total of 40 juice boxes. He bought 8 more boxes of apple juice than of grape juice. How many of each kind did he buy?

2. The perimeter of a rectangular garden is 56 ft. The length is 4 ft more than the width. What are the dimensions of the garden?

3. The Hawks soccer team played a total of 24 games. They won 6 more games than they lost, and they tied 2 games. How many games did they win?

4. Rico collected a total of 47 rocks. He gathered 5 more jagged rocks than smooth rocks. How many of each kind of rock did he collect?

5. Matt has earned $75. To buy a bicycle, he needs twice that amount plus $30. How much does the bicycle cost?

6. The perimeter of a rectangular lot is 190 ft. The width of the lot is 15 ft more than the length. What are the dimensions of the lot?

7. The Wolverines swimming team won a total of 15 first- and second-place medals at their last swim meet. If they won 7 more first-place medals than second-place medals, how many first-place medals did they win?

8. Valley High School’s football team played a total of 16 games. They won twice as many games as they lost. If they tied one game, how many games did the team win?

Mixed Review

Find the product or quotient. Estimate to check.

9. \(306 \times 582\)

10. \(8,246 \div 38\)

11. \(21,420 \div 51\)

Tell whether the estimate is an overestimate or underestimate. Then show how the estimate was determined.

12. \(1,872 + 4,774 \approx 7,000\)

13. \(321 \times 82 \approx 24,000\)
Use Expressions

Vocabulary

Write the correct letter from Column 2.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 1</th>
<th>Column 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>________</td>
<td>a. numerical expression</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. a mathematical phrase that includes only numbers and operation symbols</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>________</td>
<td>b. variable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. an expression that includes a variable</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>________</td>
<td>c. algebraic expression</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. a letter or symbol that stands for one or more numbers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Write a numerical or algebraic expression for the word expression.

4. seven less than eleven
   _____________

5. six more than a number, $x$
   _____________

6. 8 multiplied by $m$
   _____________

7. 84 divided by 8
   _____________

Evaluate each expression.

8. $19 \times 48$
   _____________

9. $63b$, for $b = 15$
   _____________

10. $w + 178$, for $w = 226$
    _____________

11. $a \div b$, for $a = 253$
    _____________
    and $b = 11$

12. $h + k - 84$, for $h = 46$
    _____________
    and $k = 73$

13. $r(s)$, for $r = 109$
    _____________
    and $s = 33$

Mixed Review

Multiply or divide.

14. $18 \div 1,854$
    _____________

15. $631 \times 55$
    _____________

16. $490 \times 117$
    _____________

17. $54 \div 11,988$
    _____________

18. Use the table at the right. If the pattern continues, how many laps in all will 8 swimmers swim on the fourth day?
   _____________

<p>| Each Swimmer’s Training Schedule |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Day</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laps</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>□</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Mental Math and Equations

Determine which of the given values is a solution of the equation.

1. \(4d = 28;\)  \(d = 7, 8, \text{ or } 9\)
2. \(50 - t = 28;\)  \(t = 20, 21, \text{ or } 22\)
3. \(42 \div n = 6;\)  \(n = 5, 6, \text{ or } 7\)

4. \(72 + v = 85;\)  \(v = 12, 13, \text{ or } 14\)
5. \(m + 7 = 18;\)  \(m = 9, 10, \text{ or } 11\)
6. \(s - 17 = 10;\)  \(s = 26, 27, \text{ or } 28\)

7. \(c \div 8 = 3;\)  \(c = 22, 23, \text{ or } 24\)
8. \(155 = 5k;\)  \(k = 30, 31, \text{ or } 32\)
9. \(8 = 25 - x;\)  \(x = 17, 18, \text{ or } 19\)

Solve each equation by using mental math.

10. \(e + 6 = 20\)
11. \(x \div 2 = 10\)
12. \(6 \times h = 300\)
13. \(s - 18 = 40\)

14. \(92 = b + 7\)
15. \(90 \div t = 15\)
16. \(m - 150 = 420\)
17. \(8 \times n = 72\)

18. \(f - 6 = 98\)
19. \(c \times 4 = 40\)
20. \(63 = d \times 7\)
21. \(k + 28 = 32\)

22. \(9x = 180\)
23. \(6 = v - 58\)
24. \(w \div 9 = 12\)
25. \(p + 62 = 100\)

Mixed Review

Find the sum or difference. Estimate to check.

26. \(390 + 789\)
27. \(9,056 - 1,732\)
28. \(1,978 + 693\)
29. \(47,813 - 9,507\)
30. \(73,681 + 50,342\)

Evaluate each expression.

31. \(n + 701, \text{ for } n = 510\)
32. \(50p, \text{ for } p = 53\)
33. \(r \times s, \text{ for } r = 12, \text{ and } s = 30\)
34. \(h + g, \text{ for } h = 65, \text{ and } g = 41\)
### Use the Properties

**Vocabulary**

Write the correct letter from Column 2.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 1</th>
<th>Column 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Associative Property</td>
<td><strong>a.</strong> $58 + 72 = (58 + 2) + (72 - 2)$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Commutative Property</td>
<td><strong>b.</strong> $3 \times (2 \times 4) = (3 \times 2) \times 4$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. compensation</td>
<td><strong>c.</strong> $10 \times 23 = 23 \times 10$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Distributive Property</td>
<td><strong>d.</strong> $18x = 18$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Identity Property of One</td>
<td><strong>e.</strong> $6 \times 24 = 6 \times (20 + 4)$</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Use mental math to find the value.

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td><strong>6.</strong> $37 + 14$</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td><strong>9.</strong> $258 \div 3$</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td><strong>12.</strong> $78 - 45$</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td><strong>15.</strong> $19 \times 11$</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td><strong>18.</strong> $320 \div 5$</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td><strong>21.</strong> $15 \times 51$</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td><strong>24.</strong> $465 \div 15$</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td><strong>27.</strong> $32 + 35$</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td><strong>30.</strong> $37 + 14 + 43$</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Mixed Review

Evaluate each expression for $a = 72$, $b = 28$, and $c = 8$.

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td><strong>33.</strong> $b \times 7$</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Solve each equation using mental math.

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td><strong>37.</strong> $n \times 8 = 56$</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Exponents

Vocabulary

Complete using exponent or base.

1. A(n) ________________ shows how many times a number called the ________________ is used as a factor.

Write the equal factors. Then find the value.

2. \(5^4\)  
3. \(10^5\)  
4. \(18^2\)

5. \(2^6\)  
6. \(15^1\)  
7. \(4^3\)

Write in exponent form.

8. \(1 \times 1 \times 1\)  
9. \(n \times n \times n \times n\)  
10. \(6 \times 6 \times 6 \times 6 \times 6\)

11. \(10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10\)  
12. \(y \times y\)  
13. \(4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4\)

Express with an exponent and the given base.

14. \(125, \text{ base 5}\)  
15. \(256, \text{ base 4}\)  
16. \(729, \text{ base 9}\)

17. \(64, \text{ base 2}\)  
18. \(81, \text{ base 3}\)  
19. \(1,000,000, \text{ base 10}\)

Mixed Review

Use mental math to find the value.

20. \(65 + 27\)  
21. \(20 \times 14 \times 5\)  
22. \((9 \times 4) + (9 \times 6)\)

23. \(84 - 45\)  
24. \(3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3\)  
25. \(7^2\)
Order of Operations

Give the correct order of operations.

1. \(100 + 6^2 - 9\)   2. \((52 - 49)^2 \div 9\)

3. \((5^2 + 1) \div 2\)   4. \((9 + 2) \times (16 - 12)^2\)

Evaluate the expression.

5. \(27 \div 3 + 1\)   6. \((6 + 8) \times (9 - 8)\)  7. \((6 + 7^2) \div 5 \times 2\)

8. \((12 \div 2)^3 + (2^3 + 1^3)\)  9. \((15 - 5)^2 - (4 \times 3)\)  10. \((57 + 3) \times 2^4\)

11. \((19 + 9) \div (2^3 - 1) + 20\)  12. \((3 \times 7^2) - (5^3 - 9^2) + 10^2\)  13. \(3 \times (10^2 - 65) + (5^2 \times 2)\)

Evaluate the expression for \(s = 5\) and \(t = 12\).

14. \(50 \div s + 7\)  15. \(s^2 + 150\)  16. \(2 \times t - 18\)

17. \(t^2 - 3 \times 8\)  18. \(15 + t \div 6\)  19. \(27 + 9 \times s\)

Mixed Review

Use mental math to find the value.

20. \(12 \times 7\)  21. \(37 + 62\)  22. \(434 \div 7\)  23. \(1,731 - 605\)

Write in exponent form.

24. \(8 \times 8 \times 8 \times 8\)  25. \(6 \times 6 \times 6 \times 6 \times 6\)  26. \(n \times n \times n \times n \times n\)
PROBLEM-SOLVING SKILL

SEQUENCE AND PRIORITIZE THE INFORMATION

Tiffany and her dad need to make brownies for the PTA bake sale.
They need to deliver the brownies to the school by 1 P.M. To plan
their morning, they made a list of the things they
need to do, including a time estimate for each task.

1. List the items in the To Do List in an order
   that makes sense.

   ______________________________________

   ______________________________________

   ______________________________________

2. Can they get everything done if they begin at noon? Explain

   ______________________________________

   ______________________________________

Alex has several things to do on Saturday.
3. List his activities in an order that makes sense.

   ______________________________________

   ______________________________________

   ______________________________________

   ______________________________________

4. Which gift can Alex buy? Why? Assume he has no spending
   money left from last week.

   ______________________________________

   ______________________________________

MIXED REVIEW

Evaluate each expression.
5. \( t \times 7 \), for \( t = 25 \)
6. \( 150 - h \), for \( h = 88 \)
7. \( 96 \div r \), for \( r = 2 \)
Represent, Compare, and Order Decimals

Write the value of the underlined digit.
1. 485.036
2. 16,005.845
3. 8,492.7792

Write the number in expanded form.
4. 5.71
5. 85.083
6. 0.4625
7. 17.00157

Compare the numbers. Write <, >, or = for \(\bigcirc\).
8. 15.4 \(\bigcirc\) 14.5
9. 5.67 \(\bigcirc\) 5.76
10. 43.90 \(\bigcirc\) 43.9
11. 7.91 \(\bigcirc\) 9.17
12. 765.28 \(\bigcirc\) 762.58
13. 0.234 \(\bigcirc\) 2.304

Write the numbers in order from least to greatest.
14. 3,224; 2,432; 3,422
15. 88.5; 85.8; 58.8
16. 6.21; 6.02; 6.12

Write the numbers in order from greatest to least
17. 0.005; 0.500; 0.050
18. 317.8; 318.7; 371.8
19. 16.04; 14.6; 16.4

Mixed Review

Evaluate each expression.
20. \(4 + 3^3 \times 2 - (6 - 1)\)
21. \((11 + 16) \div 3 + (4 - 2)^2\)
22. \(45 + (6^2 - 11) \times 2\)

Solve each equation using mental math.
23. \(m - 7 = 36\)
24. \(9x = 63\)
25. \(a \div 6 = 14\)

Evaluate each expression for \(a = 6, b = 120,\) and \(c = 54.\)
26. \(b + 295\)
27. \(93 - c\)
28. \(b \div a\)
Problem Solving Strategy: Make a Table

Solve the problem by making a table.

1. Earthquakes are measured using the Richter scale. The greater the number, the greater the strength (or magnitude). Some of the strongest earthquakes during the twentieth century had magnitudes of 7.2, 8.9, 8.4, 8.7, 8.3, 8.6, 7.7, and 8.1. The San Francisco earthquake of 1906 had the fifth highest magnitude of those given above. What was its magnitude on the Richter scale?

2. Late in 1999, one U.S. dollar was worth the following amounts in five other countries’ money.
   - Australian dollar $1.5798
   - Brazilian real $1.8780
   - Canadian dollar $1.4796
   - German mark $1.9524
   - Swiss franc $1.5919

   In which country could one U.S. dollar be exchanged for the greatest amount of that country’s money?

3. Danny is doing research on animals at the library. He has spent 25 minutes reading about insects. He thinks he will need the same amount of time for each of 5 other types of animals. If he began at 9:45 A.M., at what time would he finish?

4. A theater is showing two films. The starting times for the first film are every even hour, beginning at noon. The starting times for the second film are every odd hour, beginning at 1:00 P.M. If the last show begins at 10:00 P.M., how many times are both films shown?

5. Use the table at the right for 5 and 6. The data shows the amount of energy in quadrillion BTUs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Energy Produced</th>
<th>Energy Used</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>66.68</td>
<td>82.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Britain</td>
<td>9.23</td>
<td>9.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>30.18</td>
<td>29.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>14.36</td>
<td>10.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>6.94</td>
<td>8.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>45.66</td>
<td>32.72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. In which country is the difference between the amount of energy produced and amount used the greatest?

6. In which country is the difference between the amount of energy produced and amount used the least?

Mixed Review

Add or subtract mentally.

7. $67 + 83 + 33$
8. $449 - 398$
9. $203 + 178 + 22$

Tell which operation you would do first.

10. $8 - 5 + 7$
11. $16 + 4 ÷ 2$
12. $(10 + 4) × 2$
Estimate with Decimals

Estimate.

1. \(3.8 + 7.9\)  
   
2. \(7.1 \times 6.2\)  
   
3. \(23.18 - 19.09\)  
   
4. \(12.2 \div 5.9\)  
   
5. \(4.09 \times 6.18\)  
   
6. \(83.89 + 17.66\)  
   
7. \(162.3 \div 15.7\)  
   
8. \(31.6 - 8.82\)  
   
9. \(7.7 + 118.2\)  
   
10. \(101.2 - 34.9\)  
    
11. \(35.99 - 6.02\)  
    
12. \(19.8 \times 21.3\)  
    
13. \(124.66 \times 3\)  
    
14. \(10.6 + 19.01\)  
    
15. \(81.3 \times 9.6\)  
    
16. \(810.1 - 69.9\)  
    
17. \(602.5 + 87.3\)  
    
18. \(397.9 \times 21\)  
    
19. \(502.03 \div 4.9\)  
    
20. \($88.20 + $79.10$\)  
    
21. \(1.8 + 2.9 + 11.8\)  
    
22. \($203.99 \div 21$\)  
    
23. \($199.50 - 53.99$\)  
    
24. \(8.8 \times 7.1\)  
    
25. \(67.2 + 11.9 + 107.44\)  
    
26. \(889.52 - 402.68\)  
    

Mixed Review

Write in exponent form.

27. \(4 \times 4 \times 4\)  
    
28. \(2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2\)  
    
29. \(6 \times 6\)  
    
30. \(1 \times 1 \times 1 \times 1 \times 1\)  
    
31. \(7 \times 7 \times 7 \times 7\)  
    
32. \(8 \times 8 \times 8\)  
    
33. \(9 \times 9 \times 9\)  
    
34. \(3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3\)  
    

Find the value.

35. \(5^2\)  
    
36. \(2^5\)  
    
37. \(8^2\)  
    
38. \(1^4\)  
    

Practice  PW13
Decimals and Percents

Write the decimal and percent for the shaded part.

1. 2. 3.

4. 5. 6.

Write the percent or decimal.

7. 67% 8. 0.15 9. 0.92 10. 11% 11. 80%

12. 0.3 13. 64% 14. 88% 15. 0.14 16. 90%

17. 0.09 18. 34% 19. 0.75 20. 6% 21. 0.19

Mixed Review

Evaluate the expression.

22. $6 + 3 \times 2$  23. $10 \div 2 - 1$  24. $16 - 4 \times 2$

25. $20 \times 2 + 1$  26. $(8 - 2) \times 3$  27. $15 \div 3 + 2$

28. $32 + 8 \div 2$  29. $20 + (6 \times 2)$  30. $45 \div (4 + 5)$

31. $(16 - 7)^2 \div 3$  32. $6^2 + 14 \div 2$  33. $12 \times (9 - 4)$
Add and Subtract Decimals

Add or subtract. Estimate to check.

1. $0.34 + 8.19$
2. $6.92 + 3.55$
3. $0.418 + 1.291$
4. $8.93 + 2.68$

5. $8.7 - 4.2$
6. $13.29 - 5.96$
7. $5.41 - 1.36$
8. $15.93 - 7.08$

9. $9.328 + 1.294$
10. $5.962 - 1.748$
11. $4.036 - 2.751$
12. $4.89 + 12.45$

13. $8.116 - 3.094$
14. $23.4 - 12.379$
15. $20.68 + 7.12$
16. $1.681 + 2.899$

17. $41.783 - 29.822$
18. $21.35 + 37.7 + 12.816$
19. $245.62 - 109.99$

20. $41.6 + 27.56 + 16.942$
21. $452.803 - 376.991$
22. $111.22 + 77.5 + 83.947$

23. $446.09$
24. $8.71$
25. $89.01$
26. $25.8$

$811.36$
$13.99$
$- 67.56$
$- 17.226$

$+ 73.52$
$+ 67.2$

Mixed Review

Write the numbers in order from greatest to least.

31. $21.10; 21.050; 21.8$
32. $36.63; 36.33; 36.36$
33. $5.912; 5.921; 5.192$

Write the percent or decimal.

34. $0.98$
35. $73$
36. $44$
37. $0.06$
38. $90$

Practice PW15
Multiply Decimals

Tell the number of decimal places there will be in the product.

1. $6.3 \times 0.75$  
2. $9.7 \times 48.8$  
3. $5.96 \times 62.15$  
4. $37.6 \times 8.3$

5. $32.08 \times 7.3$  
6. $428.9 \times 5.6$  
7. $897.3 \times 5.3$  
8. $186.472 \times 9.6$

Place the decimal point in the product.

9. $6.17 \times 8.2 = 50594$  
10. $24.01 \times 8.51 = 2043251$  
11. $8.94 \times 5.27 = 471138$

12. $8.04 \times 1.7 = 13668$  
13. $19.6 \times 5.8 = 11368$  
14. $30.7 \times 8.33 = 255731$

Multiply. Estimate to check.

15. $5 \times 0.9$  
16. $9 \times 1.2$  
17. $4 \times 3.47$  
18. $18.93 \times 7$

19. $5.55 \times 9$  
20. $5 \times 2.89$  
21. $31.82 \times 4$  
22. $4.61 \times 8$

23. $2.49 \times 6$  
24. $35.98 \times 6.3$  
25. $73.02 \times 9.1$  
26. $8.5 \times 16.03$

27. $3.91 \times 6.22$  
28. $164.5 \times 0.03$  
29. $28.14 \times 1.52$  
30. $6.114 \times 3.72$

Mixed Review

Write the decimal and the percent for the shaded part.

31.  
32.  
33.  

PW16 Practice
Divide with Decimals

Rewrite the problem so that the divisor is a whole number.

1. \(8.5 \div 2.3\)  
2. \(6.4 \div 1.3\)  
3. \(9.1 \div 0.15\)  
4. \(33.17 \div 6.8\)

Place the decimal point in the quotient.

5. \(7.48 \div 0.25 = 29.92\)  
6. \(116.13 \div 4.2 = 27.65\)  
7. \(56.68 \div 0.08 = 708.5\)

Divide. Estimate to check.

8. \(36.9 \div 3\)  
9. \(22.4 \div 7\)  
10. \(37.5 \div 5\)  
11. \(89.6 \div 8\)

Mixed Review

Add, subtract, or multiply.

28. \(78.94 + 9.66 + 103.71\)  
29. \(1,083.75 - 706.9\)  
30. \(0.072 \times 0.48\)

31. \(215.6 + 49.87 + 8.351\)  
32. \(42.83 \times 1.91\)  
33. \(65.85 - 39.478\)

34. \(430.62 - 288.74\)  
35. \(192.6 + 847.56\)  
36. \(17.335 \times 8.26\)
Problem-Solving Skill: Interpret the Remainder

Solve the problem by interpreting the remainder.

1. Thirty-seven people are attending a party at a restaurant. In the banquet room, the restaurant staff has set up tables that can each seat 8 people. What is the least number of tables that the group will use?

2. There are 23 pancakes on the griddle at a restaurant. The chef places 4 pancakes on each order. How many orders can the chef fill, and how many pancakes must be added to those remaining to make another order?

3. A library reading room contains a number of tables that can seat 4 people. What is the least number of tables needed to seat 54 people?

4. A group of 5 friends wants to buy snacks. If each snack costs $0.75 and they have a total of $4.80 to spend, how many snacks can they buy?

5. The chef at a restaurant uses 3 eggs to make each omelet. If the chef has 200 eggs, how many 3-egg omelets can he make?

6. A total of 125 hamburgers were sold at a fund-raiser at the last football game. If the hamburger patties came in packages of 8, how many packages were opened?

Mixed Review

Estimate the sum or difference.

7. 671
   + 902
   
8. 478
   − 310
   
9. 831
   − 289
   
10. 1,226
    + 533

11. 661
    + 2,403
12. 1,729
    − 494
13. 488
    − 391
14. 2,994
    + 1,258

Solve each equation by using mental math.

15. \( m + 12 = 15 \)
16. \( 5 \times w = 20 \)
17. \( x - 7 = 8 \)
18. \( q + 4 = 10 + 6 \)

19. \( 6 \times r = 24 \)
20. \( y - 9 = 10 \)
21. \( a - 2 = 8 + 6 \)
22. \( d + 3 = 21 - 7 \)
Decimal Expressions and Equations

Evaluate each expression.

1. \( t - 1.2 \) for \( t = 3 \)

2. \( y + 4.6 \) for \( y = 2.4 \)

3. \( 8.2 - m \) for \( m = 1.1 \)

4. \( 2.4 \div a \) for \( a = 6 \)

5. \( 6g \) for \( g = 1.5 \)

6. \( j - 6.3 \) for \( j = 9.6 \)

7. \( 12.6 + r \) for \( r = 4.4 \)

8. \( 4.5 \div p \) for \( p = 9 \)

9. \( 7.24 - q \) for \( q = 1.04 \)

10. \( 6.18 \div y \) for \( y = 3 \)

11. \( t + 4.66 \) for \( t = 2.1 \)

12. \( 5h \) for \( h = 2.4 \)

Solve each equation by using mental math.

13. \( w + 4.5 = 8 \)

14. \( \frac{k}{3} = 2.5 \)

15. \( 1.4 = \frac{t}{2} \)

16. \( m - 7.6 = 2.4 \)

17. \( 3a = 6.9 \)

18. \( 9c = 22.5 \)

19. \( 3b = 6.4 + 2.6 \)

20. \( w + 10.3 = 21.7 \)

21. \( 13.7 = d - 3.4 \)

22. \( 4.8 = \frac{n}{4} \)

23. \( \frac{x}{5} = 19.5 \)

24. \( 7h = 15.4 \)

Mixed Review

Estimate.

25. \( 6.9 + 7.8 \)

26. \( 31.77 \times 6 \)

27. \( 63.85 \div 8 \)

28. \( 17.04 - 9.8 \)

29. \( 18.58 + 21.44 \)

30. \( 91.92 \times 4 \)

31. \( 54.3 - 19.7 \)

32. \( 80.8 \div 9.2 \)

Find the quotient.

33. \( 88.8 \div 6 \)

34. \( 59.4 \div 36 \)

35. \( 38.88 \div 7.2 \)

36. \( 31.108 \div 2.2 \)
Samples

Determine the type of sample. Write *convenience*, *random*, or *systematic*.

1. An assembly-line worker randomly selected one microwave oven and then checked every fifteenth oven to see whether it worked.

2. Carl selected students to complete a survey by assigning each student’s name a number from 1 to 6, rolling a cube numbered 1 to 6, and choosing each student whose name had the number he rolled.

3. A store manager asked the first 50 shoppers to enter her store on Saturday to complete a survey about changes they would like to see made at the store.

Tell whether you would survey the population or use a sample. Explain.

4. You want to know the type of computer, if any, that each student in your class has at home.

5. You want to know the average number of siblings of all sixth grade students in your school district.

6. You want to know your friends’ favorite television.

Mixed Review

Evaluate each expression.

7. \(9.03 \div x\) for \(x = 3\)

8. \(7m\) for \(m = 2.2\)

9. \(4.5 - w\) for \(w = 1.9\)

10. \(17.4 + h\) for \(h = 5.9\)

11. \(k \div 2\) for \(k = 6.4\)

12. \(6.58 + a\) for \(a = 0.45\)
Bias in Surveys

Vocabulary

Complete.
1. A sample is ________ if individuals in the population are not represented in the sample.

Tell whether the sampling method is biased or unbiased. Explain.
The Tri-State Soccer League is conducting a survey to determine if the players want to change the style of soccer shirt.

2. Randomly survey all players who wear size large shirts.

3. Randomly survey all members of championship teams.

4. Randomly survey 80 players.

5. Randomly survey all league coaches.

Determine whether the question is biased. Write biased or unbiased.

6. Do you feel that country music is better than all other types of music?

7. What type of team sport do you enjoy playing?

Mixed Review

Solve each equation by using mental math.

8. \( \frac{w}{7.5} = 12.3 \)  
9. \( 5x = 16.5 \)  
10. \( a + 6.9 = 14.3 \)

Find the quotient.

11. \( 22.78 \div 6.7 \)  
12. \( 49.6 \div 8 \)  
13. \( 20.37 \div 3.5 \)

Solve .

14. Kyle rode his bicycle a total of 48 kilometers at a rate of 8 kilometers per hour. How long did he ride?

15. Joanne earns $24.50 per hour as a construction worker. How much does she earn if she works 7.5 hours?
Problem Solving Strategy: Make a Table

Solve the problem by displaying the data in a table.

During the basketball season, the Falcons scored the following numbers of points in their games: 63, 52, 47, 51, 60, 49, 48, 54, 71, 52, 40, 38, 57, 46, 44, 63, 70

1. How many rows of data are in your table?

2. How many scores are greater than 40 but less than 61?

3. The Falcons won every game in which they scored more than 60 points. How many games did they play in which they scored more than 60 points?

4. The team lost every game in which they did not score more than 40 points. How many games did they play in which they did not score more than 40 points?

5. The Falcons’ record for the season was 11 wins and 7 losses. How many games did they win in which they scored 60 points or fewer?

6. With a record of 11 wins and 7 losses, how many games did the Falcons lose when they scored more than 40 points?

Solve.

7. Dennis has 5 friends and wants to invite 2 of them to go to a baseball game with him and his family. How many different choices of 2 friends can Dennis make?

8. Latifah has a project that is due on May 15. She expects the project to take her 3 weeks to complete. What is the latest date on which she could begin her project in order to be done on time?

Mixed Review

Write the percent or decimal.

9. 16%
10. 5%
11. 0.55
12. 0.83
13. 0.07
Frequency Tables and Line Plots

Vocabulary
1. A running total of the number of people surveyed is called a _____________.
2. A _______________ shows the total for each category or group in a set of data.

For 3–4, use the data in the chart at the right.

3. Find the range. _____________
4. Make a line plot

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Students' Heights (cm)</th>
<th>160</th>
<th>137</th>
<th>158</th>
<th>155</th>
<th>136</th>
<th>154</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>154</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>152</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>139</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>155</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>162</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For 5–6, use the chart at the right.

5. Find the range. _____________
6. Make a line plot

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reading Test Scores</th>
<th>98</th>
<th>100</th>
<th>81</th>
<th>92</th>
<th>78</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>75</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>82</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mixed Review
Compare the numbers. Write >, <, or = for O.

7. 31.7 O 37.1 _____ 8. 72.67 O 72.670 _____ 9. 66.61 O 66.16 _____

Solve. Use the information in the table.

10. Estimate the combined population of the four cities. ______________
11. How many more people lived in Billings than in Missoula. ______________

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population of the Four Largest Cities in Montana in 1999</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Billings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Falls</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missoula</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butte-Silver Bow</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Measures of Central Tendency

Vocabulary

Write the correct letter from Column 2.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column 1</th>
<th>Column 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. mean</td>
<td>a. number that appears most often in a group of numbers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. median</td>
<td>b. sum of a group of numbers divided by the number of addends</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. mode</td>
<td>c. middle number in a group of numbers arranged numerically</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Complete the table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Data</th>
<th>Mean</th>
<th>Median</th>
<th>Mode</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4. 12, 15, 11, 15, 13, 10, 15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. 68, 74, 71, 69, 74, 78, 70</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. 7.6, 6.2, 6.0, 6.2, 8.1, 6.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. 168, 212, 146, 195, 200, 156</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For 8–10, use the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Score</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8. Find the mean.
9. Find the median.
10. Find the mode.

11. Use the data above to make a line plot. Use your line plot to find the median and mode.

Mixed Review

Write the numbers in order from least to greatest.

12. 218.4, 284.1, 241.8, 214.8
13. 6.17, 6.71, 6.107, 6.701

PW24 Practice
Outliers and Additional Data

Use the following data for 1–2.

The first 6 packages that were checked in at an airline ticket counter when it opened for business weighed 15 pounds, 21 pounds, 19 pounds, 14 pounds, 18 pounds, and 15 pounds.

1. Find the mean, median, and mode of the weights of the first 6 packages that were checked in at the counter.

2. The next package checked in weighed 66 pounds. Find the mean, median, and mode of the weights of the 7 packages.

3. Some friends in the school chorus compared the number of siblings they had. Two had 3 siblings, three had 2 siblings, 6 had one sibling, and 1 had no siblings. What were the mean, median, and mode number of siblings for the group of friends?

4. Refer to Exercise 3. Suppose another student who has 9 siblings joins the discussion. Of the three measures of central tendency (mean, median, and mode), which measure is affected the most by including the new data value of 9 siblings?

Use the following data for 5–6.

A survey of stores found the following prices for a popular type of backpack: $17, $19, $21, $21, $20, $18, and $24.

5. What were the mean, median, and mode of the prices for the backpack that were found during the survey?

6. One of the stores charging $21 reduced its price to $14 for one day. What are the new mean, median, and mode?

Mixed Review

Add or subtract.

7. \( \frac{6.8}{7.9} \)

8. \( \frac{7.03}{3.89} \)

9. \( \frac{15.4}{6.7} \)

10. \( \frac{45.04}{27.5} \)

Estimate.

15. \( 19.8 \times 6.3 \)

16. \( 51.2 - 19.9 \)

17. \( 8.9 + 24.2 + 16.7 \)
Data and Conclusions

Write yes or no to tell whether the conclusion is valid. Explain your answer.

1. A random sample of 100 middle school students were asked whether they think speed limits should be increased. Almost all of them believed that they should be. You conclude that drivers in general want higher speed limits.

2. At the music store where you buy CDs, the most popular type of music is rhythm and blues. You tell your friends that rhythm and blues must be the most popular type of music in the country.

3. Your teacher tells you that in your class of 24 students, there are 2 student birthdays each month. You decide that in the entire school, student birthdays are distributed evenly throughout the year.

4. You ask the first 60 students in line at the student cafeteria how they come to school. All but 15 students say they ride a school bus. You conclude that most students come to school by bus.

Mixed Review

Find the value.

5. $5 + 5 \times 4$  
6. $6 + (4 \times 3)$  
7. $20 \div 2 + 8$

8. $(14 - 6) \times 2$  
9. $35 \div (15 - 8)$  
10. $10 + (8 \times 3)$

Find the mean, median, and mode.

11. 412, 387, 297, 343  
12. 11, 14, 19, 14, 17, 16, 7  
13. 6.7, 6.7, 7.6, 4.2, 7.6
Make and Analyze Graphs

Tell if you would use a bar, line, or circle graph to display the data.

1. The amount of time you spend in your classes in one day.

3. The number of students who play different musical instruments.

5. Make a multiple-bar graph of the homework data below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Science</th>
<th>Math</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nigel</td>
<td>2.5 hr</td>
<td>0.5 hr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marty</td>
<td>1 hr</td>
<td>1.5 hr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Julie</td>
<td>0.75 hr</td>
<td>2 hr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luis</td>
<td>1.25 hr</td>
<td>1 hr</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. The amount of money you spend in two weeks.

4. The weights of 8 different pets.

6. Make a multiple-line graph of the temperature data below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Jan</th>
<th>Feb</th>
<th>Mar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>-4°F</td>
<td>5°F</td>
<td>8°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>6°F</td>
<td>3°F</td>
<td>12°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>-10°F</td>
<td>9°F</td>
<td>16°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>12°F</td>
<td>-5°F</td>
<td>14°F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. Gretchen researched the number of new students who came to her school during 5 months of the school years 2000 and 2001. Her data are shown at the right. What kind of graph would you use to display the data? Explain.

Mixed Review

Estimate.

8. $71.3 + 68.6 + 69.7$

9. $284.17 ÷ 7.24$

10. $979.88 × 31.05$
Find Unknown Values
Sarina kept a record of her after-school earnings.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Weeks Worked</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Saved</td>
<td>$14</td>
<td>$28</td>
<td>$42</td>
<td>$56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Use the data in the table to make a line graph. Use the line graph to estimate how much Sarina will have saved after working for 5 weeks.

2. Use logical reasoning and arithmetic to find how much Sarina will have saved after working for 5 weeks.

3. Use the line graph to estimate how many weeks Sarina will need to work in order to save $98.

4. Use logical reasoning and arithmetic to find how many weeks Sarina will have to work to save $98.

A train averages 60 mi per hr while traveling between New York City and Chicago.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time (hr)</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Distance (mi)</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Use the data in the table to make a line graph. Use the line graph to estimate how long it will take the train to travel 360 mi.

6. Use logical reasoning and arithmetic to find how long it will take the train to travel 360 mi.

7. Use the formula $d = rt$ to find how long it will take the train to travel 480 mi.

Mixed Review
Use mental math to find the value.

8. $59 + 16$ ______ 9. $63 - 21$ ______ 10. $89 - 54$ ______

Compare the numbers. Write $<$, $>$, or $=$.

11. $0.547$ ______ $0.574$ ______ 12. $3.61$ ______ $3.16$ ______ 13. $68.90$ ______ $68.9$ ______
Stem-and-Leaf Plots and Histograms

Tell whether a bar graph or a histogram is more appropriate.

1. frequency of fish caught at different times of day
2. average monthly telephone bill for a year
3. number of shoppers in a store during 3 different time intervals

Make a stem-and-leaf plot of each set of data.

4. Janet’s math test scores:
   95, 83, 78, 91, 75, 85, 91, 98, 80
5. Raoul’s golf scores:
   79, 85, 82, 86, 90, 94, 83, 85, 79, 91

For 6–7, use the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>5–7</th>
<th>8–10</th>
<th>11–13</th>
<th>14–16</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. Make a histogram.

7. How would the number of campers in each group change if you used 5 groups instead of 4 groups?

For 8–9, use the histogram at the right.

8. During which time period did the most flights arrive?

9. How many flights arrived after 11:00?

Mixed Review

10. Bill has 180 baseball cards. He has 3 times as many infielders as outfielders. How many of each does he have?

11. Tim gave a clerk $20.00 for a book and received $3.85 in change. How much did the book cost?


**Box-and-Whisker Graphs**

For Exercises 1–3, use the box-and-whisker graph below.

1. What is the median? __________
2. What are the lower and upper quartiles? __________
3. What are the lower and upper extremes and the range? __________

For Exercises 4–8, use the data in the chart below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lengths of Phone Calls (in min)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17    21    16    22    24    26    18    28    25    29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21    18    14    23    25    18    26    24    22    23</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. What is the median? ______
5. What are the lower and upper quartiles? __________
6. What are the lower and upper extremes and the range? __________

7. Make a box-and-whisker graph.
8. What fractional part of the data is less than 25 minutes? __________

**Mixed Review**

For 9–10, use the data in the chart above for 4–8.

9. Complete the cumulative frequency table below for the data.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lengths of Phone Calls</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11–15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21–25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26–30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. Make a line plot for the data.
Analyze Graphs

Renee asked each student in her math class the following question: “Would you rather have some great vanilla ice cream or would you prefer chocolate or strawberry?”

For 1–2, use the graph at the right, which shows the results of her survey.

1. Could the way Renee asked the question have influenced her classmates’ answers? Explain.

2. Tell how you could rewrite the question so it would not influence the results of the survey.

A television network used the graph at the right to try to convince viewers that one of its shows, Show A, was far more popular than one of its competitor’s shows, Show B, which airs at the same time.

3. About how many times as high is the bar for Show A than for Show B?

4. Does twice the percent of the viewing audience watch Show A as watches Show B?

5. How can you change the graph so that it is not misleading?

Mixed Review

During one day at an airport, an airline experienced flight delays of the following number of minutes: 5, 7, 5, 10, 15, 15, 20, 91

6. Find the mean length of all the flight delays.

7. Find the mean of the delays if the outlier is not included.

Evaluate each expression.

8. \( g + 1.7 \) for \( g = 3.3 \)
9. \( 5y \) for \( y = 1.8 \)
10. \( p - 4.9 \) for \( p = 11 \)
Divisibility
Tell whether each number is divisible by 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9 or 10.

1. 30
2. 24
3. 115
4. 240

5. 486
6. 235
7. 279
8. 801

9. 145
10. 650
11. 736
12. 1,200

13. 207
14. 723
15. 2,344
16. 868

17. 694
18. 4,464
19. 3,894
20. 306

21. 836
22. 5,962
23. 2,388
24. 792

25. 14,730
26. 24,456
27. 7,677
28. 34,248

For 29–31 write T or F to tell whether each statement is true or false. If it is false, give an example.

29. No odd number is divisible by 2. ______
30. All numbers that are divisible by 4 are also divisible by 2. ______
31. All numbers that are divisible by 3 are also divisible by 6. ______
32. A number is between 40 and 50 and is divisible by both 3 and 4.
    What is the number? ______

Mixed Review
Add or subtract mentally.

33. 451 − 71
34. 898 − 196
35. 109 + 46 + 54
Prime Factorization

Vocabulary
1. Write true or false. Prime factorization renames a composite number as the product of prime factors. ____________

Use division or a factor tree to find the prime factorization.

2. 28

3. 50

4. 76

5. 108

6. 55

7. 120

8. 92

Write the prime factorization in exponent form.

9. 27

10. 100

11. 780

Solve for \(n\) to complete the prime factorization.

12. \(n \times 17 = 51\) __________

13. \(3^n \times 2 = 18\) __________

14. \(2 \times 2 \times 2 \times n = 40\) __________

Mixed Review

Find the mean, median, and mode.

15. 28, 35, 40, 28, 33, 36, 39, 31

16. 7, 7, 8, 9, 6, 6, 7, 10, 10, 9

17. 428, 472, 510, 386, 440

18. 78, 80, 95, 83, 100, 89, 88, 95

19. There are 24 students in Mrs. Garcia's class. She wants to divide the class evenly into groups of at least 4 students. Write the ways in which she can divide the class.
Least Common Multiple and Greatest Common Factor

Vocabulary

Complete.

1. The smallest of the common multiples is called the
   ________________________________.

2. The largest of the common factors is called the
   ________________________________.

List the first five multiples of each number.

3. 9
   ___________________________

4. 14
   ___________________________

5. 22
   ___________________________

Find the LCM of each set of numbers.

6. 12, 18
   __________

7. 7, 14
   __________

8. 16, 20
   __________

9. 4, 5, 6
   __________

10. 2, 6, 7
    __________

Find the GCF of each set of numbers.

11. 15, 45
    __________

12. 6, 14
    __________

13. 24, 40
    __________

14. 8, 12, 52
    __________

15. 16, 24, 32
    __________

Find a pair of numbers for each set of conditions.

16. The LCM is 35.
    The GCF is 7.
    __________

17. The LCM is 36
    The GCF is 1.
    __________

18. The LCM is 120.
    The GCF is 10.
    __________

Mixed Review

Determine whether each number is divisible by 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10.

19. 72 __________________________

20. 80 __________________________

21. 324 __________________________

22. 1500 __________________________

Solve for $n$ to complete the prime factorization.

23. $2 \times n \times 7 = 42$ ______

24. $3^2 \times n = 63$ ______

25. $5 \times 7 \times n = 385$ ______

Find the quotient.

26. $24.14 \div 7.1$ ______

27. $17.29 \div 3.8$ ______

28. $65.024 \div 6.35$ ______
Problem Solving Strategy: Make an Organized List

Solve the problem by making an organized list.

1. Jack and Ashley begin jogging around a quarter-mile track at the same time. Ashley takes 2 minutes to complete each lap and Jack takes 3 minutes. How many laps will each have run the first time they are side-by-side again at the point where they began?

2. Terrence is taking two medications for his flu. He begins taking them both at 10:00 P.M. on Tuesday. If he takes one every 8 hours and the other every 10 hours, on what day and at what time will he take the two medications together again?

3. A large high school has a marching band with 64 woodwind players and 72 brass players. All members of the band line up in rows of equal size. Only musicians playing the same instruments are in the same row. What is the greatest number of musicians who can be in one row?

4. Brice plays in a basketball league. In his last game, he scored more than 20 but fewer than 30 points making a combination of 2- and 3-point shots. If he made 5 more 2-point shots than 3-point shots, how many of each type did he make?

5. Aki is buying franks and buns for a field trip. She sees franks in packages of 6 and buns in packages of 8. There are 70 people going on the trip. What is the least number of each she can buy so there are franks and buns for everyone, with no extra packages?

6. Kiona has 235 CDs. She is buying CD holders for her collection. The two types that she likes hold 20 CDs and 12 CDs each. She wants to buy the same number of each type. What is the least number of each type of CD holder that Kiona will have to buy to hold her entire CD collection?

Mixed Review

Estimate the sum or difference.

7. $80 + 31 + 87$  
8. $710 - 189$  
9. $1,208 + 877 + 439$

10. $7,151 - 2,993$  
11. $67 + 123 + 804$  
12. $920 - 592$
LESSON 8.1
Equivalent Fractions and Simplest Form

Vocabulary

Complete.
1. When the numerator and denominator of a fraction have no common factor other than 1, the fraction is in ________________.
2. Fractions that name the same amount or the same part of a whole are called ________________.

Write the factors common to the numerator and denominator.
3. $\frac{8}{32}$
4. $\frac{10}{50}$
5. $\frac{2}{13}$
6. $\frac{14}{49}$
7. $\frac{1}{19}$
8. $\frac{12}{18}$
9. $\frac{25}{75}$
10. $\frac{15}{40}$
11. $\frac{9}{54}$
12. $\frac{6}{33}$

Write the fraction in simplest form.
13. $\frac{9}{36}$
14. $\frac{15}{50}$
15. $\frac{11}{121}$
16. $\frac{15}{36}$
17. $\frac{14}{28}$
18. $\frac{30}{66}$
19. $\frac{63}{72}$
20. $\frac{27}{81}$
21. $\frac{25}{65}$
22. $\frac{12}{42}$

Complete.
23. $\frac{36}{72} = \frac{1}{2}$
24. $\frac{75}{75} = \frac{2}{3}$
25. $\frac{17}{5} = \frac{1}{5}$
26. $\frac{63}{84} = \frac{3}{4}$
27. $\frac{2}{96} = \frac{64}{96}$

Mixed Review

Tell whether you would use a bar, line, or circle graph to display the data.
28. The number of students in each grade at your school ________________
29. A hospital patient’s temperature taken each hour for 8 hours ________________
30. The part of each day you spend at various activities ________________
Mixed Numbers and Fractions

Vocabulary

Complete.

1. A __________________________ has a whole-number part and a fraction part.

Write the fraction as a mixed number or a whole number.

2. \( \frac{20}{5} \)  
3. \( \frac{19}{4} \)  
4. \( \frac{22}{7} \)  
5. \( \frac{39}{10} \)  
6. \( \frac{19}{10} \)  

7. \( \frac{75}{15} \)  
8. \( \frac{44}{13} \)  
9. \( \frac{50}{7} \)  
10. \( \frac{63}{21} \)  
11. \( \frac{41}{8} \)  

12. \( \frac{25}{6} \)  
13. \( \frac{72}{12} \)  
14. \( \frac{55}{9} \)  
15. \( \frac{46}{5} \)  
16. \( \frac{77}{11} \)  

Write the mixed number as a fraction.

17. \( \frac{6}{7} \)  
18. \( \frac{4}{11} \)  
19. \( \frac{9}{3} \)  
20. \( \frac{11}{5} \)  
21. \( \frac{2}{3} \)  

22. \( \frac{7}{9} \)  
23. \( \frac{12}{5} \)  
24. \( \frac{5}{8} \)  
25. \( \frac{8}{3} \)  
26. \( \frac{13}{2} \)  

Mixed Review

Write the prime factorization of each number using exponents.

27. 84  
28. 72  
29. 300

Write the fraction in simplest form.

30. \( \frac{35}{45} \)  
31. \( \frac{36}{42} \)  
32. \( \frac{56}{72} \)  
33. \( \frac{22}{55} \)  
34. \( \frac{18}{81} \)  

35. \( \frac{24}{30} \)  
36. \( \frac{16}{40} \)  
37. \( \frac{24}{36} \)  
38. \( \frac{27}{63} \)  
39. \( \frac{72}{88} \)
Compare and Order Fractions

Compare the fractions. Write <, >, or = for each •.

1. \( \frac{5}{6} \bullet \frac{3}{4} \) \[ \_ \]
2. \( \frac{1}{4} \bullet \frac{1}{5} \) \[ \_ \]
3. \( \frac{2}{3} \bullet \frac{3}{8} \) \[ \_ \]
4. \( \frac{5}{8} \bullet \frac{3}{4} \) \[ \_ \]
5. \( \frac{9}{10} \bullet \frac{7}{8} \) \[ \_ \]
6. \( \frac{7}{12} \bullet \frac{3}{4} \) \[ \_ \]
7. \( \frac{13}{16} \bullet \frac{5}{6} \) \[ \_ \]
8. \( \frac{1}{7} \bullet \frac{1}{6} \) \[ \_ \]
9. \( \frac{2}{5} \bullet \frac{5}{6} \) \[ \_ \]
10. \( \frac{9}{15} \bullet \frac{3}{5} \) \[ \_ \]
11. \( \frac{4}{7} \bullet \frac{3}{5} \) \[ \_ \]
12. \( \frac{7}{8} \bullet \frac{17}{20} \) \[ \_ \]
13. \( \frac{4}{5} \bullet \frac{16}{20} \) \[ \_ \]
14. \( \frac{7}{9} \bullet \frac{2}{3} \) \[ \_ \]
15. \( \frac{1}{9} \bullet \frac{2}{3} \) \[ \_ \]
16. \( \frac{5}{9} \bullet \frac{6}{11} \) \[ \_ \]

Use the number line to order the fractions from least to greatest.

\[ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccc}
0 & \_ & \_ & \_ & \_ & \_ & \_ & \_ & \_ & \_ & \_ & \_ & \_ & \_ & \_ & 1
\end{array} \]

17. \( \frac{1}{6} \bullet \frac{5}{12} \bullet \frac{1}{3} \)
18. \( \frac{5}{6} \bullet \frac{7}{12} \bullet \frac{1}{2} \)
19. \( \frac{3}{4} \bullet \frac{11}{12} \bullet \frac{2}{3} \)

20. \( \frac{2}{3} \bullet \frac{7}{12} \bullet \frac{5}{12} \)
21. \( \frac{1}{2} \bullet \frac{5}{6} \bullet \frac{1}{6} \)
22. \( \frac{7}{12} \bullet \frac{1}{6} \bullet \frac{1}{3} \)

Order the fractions from least to greatest.

23. \( \frac{1}{4} \bullet \frac{1}{6} \bullet \frac{2}{5} \)
24. \( \frac{4}{5} \bullet \frac{2}{3} \bullet \frac{3}{10} \)
25. \( \frac{1}{5} \bullet \frac{3}{8} \bullet \frac{4}{5} \)

26. \( \frac{7}{8} \bullet \frac{4}{5} \bullet \frac{9}{10} \)
27. \( \frac{3}{4} \bullet \frac{7}{10} \bullet \frac{5}{7} \)
28. \( \frac{3}{5} \bullet \frac{1}{3} \bullet \frac{3}{8} \)

Mixed Review

Find the mean, median, and mode

29. 6, 6, 2, 4, 8, 6, 5, 3
30. 23, 26, 24, 19, 31, 33
31. 12, 9, 21, 11, 15, 15, 8
Fractions, Decimals, and Percents

Write the decimal as a fraction.

1. 0.5
2. 0.14
3. 0.06
4. 0.83
5. 0.62
6. 0.317
7. 0.805
8. 0.955

Write as a decimal. Tell whether the decimal terminates or repeats.

9. \(\frac{3}{10}\)
10. \(\frac{6}{9}\)
11. \(\frac{7}{12}\)
12. \(\frac{11}{20}\)
13. \(\frac{7}{30}\)
14. \(\frac{9}{10}\)
15. \(\frac{7}{15}\)
16. \(\frac{4}{11}\)

Compare. Write <, >, or = for each •.

17. 0.24 • \(\frac{1}{4}\)
18. 0.18 • \(\frac{7}{50}\)
19. \(\frac{4}{10}\) • 0.44
20. \(\frac{1}{5}\) • 0.19
21. \(\frac{7}{20}\) • 0.45
22. \(\frac{9}{20}\) • 0.45

Write the fraction as a percent.

23. \(\frac{3}{5}\)
24. \(\frac{17}{100}\)
25. \(\frac{4}{2}\)
26. \(\frac{1}{500}\)
27. \(\frac{9}{25}\)
28. \(\frac{7}{5}\)
29. \(\frac{6}{40}\)
30. \(\frac{17}{20}\)

Mixed Review

Estimate.

31. 56.09 ÷ 7.1
32. 64.1 – 13.9
33. 97.6 ÷ 9.8
34. $1.79 – $0.82

35. 188.2 × 21.3
36. 602.5 + 102.4
37. $49.34 ÷ 5
38. 711.2 + 798.5

Evaluate the expression.

39. 6 + 4 × 3
40. 18 – 6 + 2
41. (10 × 3) ÷ 6
Estimate Sums and Differences

Use the number line to tell whether the fraction is close to 0, \(\frac{1}{2}\), or 1. Write close to 0, close to \(\frac{1}{2}\), or close to 1.

1. \(\frac{2}{3}\)   2. \(\frac{1}{12}\)   3. \(\frac{11}{12}\)   4. \(\frac{1}{3}\)

Estimate the sum or difference.

5. \(\frac{4}{5} + \frac{1}{8}\)   6. \(\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{3}\)   7. \(\frac{1}{10} + \frac{4}{7}\)   8. \(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{9}{10}\)

9. \(\frac{5}{3} + \frac{7}{8}\)   10. \(\frac{6}{11} - \frac{3}{15}\)   11. \(\frac{2}{9} + \frac{3}{7}\)   12. \(\frac{7}{9} - \frac{11}{12}\)

13. \(\frac{1}{7} + \frac{9}{11}\)   14. \(\frac{4}{7} - \frac{1}{2}\)   15. \(\frac{5}{11} + \frac{8}{10}\)   16. \(\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{9}\)

17. \(\frac{9}{14} - \frac{7}{10}\)   18. \(\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{6}\)   19. \(\frac{5}{7} - \frac{3}{5}\)   20. \(\frac{7}{16} - \frac{5}{6}\)

Use a range to estimate each sum or difference.

21. \(\frac{7}{4} - \frac{1}{12}\)   22. \(\frac{11}{21} - \frac{4}{6}\)   23. \(\frac{8}{9} + \frac{1}{5}\)   24. \(\frac{2}{15} + \frac{3}{7}\)

Mixed Review

Write the fraction in simplest form.

25. \(\frac{15}{20}\)   26. \(\frac{16}{28}\)   27. \(\frac{48}{96}\)   28. \(\frac{28}{36}\)

29. \(\frac{5}{45}\)   30. \(\frac{8}{32}\)   31. \(\frac{36}{63}\)   32. \(\frac{25}{125}\)

Evaluate the expression for \(m = 8\) and \(n = 3\).

33. \(4 + m \div 2\)   34. \(6 \times n + 7\)   35. \(15 - n \times 2\)
Add and Subtract Fractions

Use the LCD to rewrite each problem with equivalent fractions.

1. $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{2}$
2. $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{6}$
3. $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{5}$
4. $\frac{8}{9} - \frac{1}{3}$
5. $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{7}$

6. $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{5}$
7. $\frac{6}{7} - \frac{1}{4}$
8. $\frac{9}{10} - \frac{3}{5}$
9. $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{1}{2}$
10. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{8}$

11. $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{3}$
12. $\frac{5}{8} + \frac{1}{10}$
13. $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6}$
14. $\frac{7}{10} + \frac{1}{4}$
15. $\frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{3}$

16. $\frac{11}{12} - \frac{1}{4}$
17. $\frac{3}{10} + \frac{1}{2}$
18. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{12}$
19. $\frac{6}{7} - \frac{1}{3}$
20. $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{6}$

21. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2}$
22. $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{3}{8}$
23. $\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{15}$
24. $\frac{13}{14} - \frac{2}{7}$
25. $\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{5}$

26. $\frac{7}{10} - \frac{2}{5}$
27. $\frac{1}{7} + \frac{1}{2}$
28. $\frac{7}{12} - \frac{1}{4}$
29. $\frac{7}{15} - \frac{2}{5}$
30. $\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{3}$

31. $\frac{4}{9} + \frac{1}{2}$
32. $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{2}{7}$
33. $\frac{5}{8} + \frac{1}{3}$
34. $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{9}$
35. $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{2}$

Mixed Review

Find the mean, median, and mode.

36. 57, 71, 50, 57, 53, 60

37. 21, 25, 29, 18, 31, 27, 24

Find the quotient.

38. $26.98 \div 3.8$
39. $1.365 \div 0.07$
40. $174.08 \div 27.2$
Add and Subtract Mixed Numbers

Draw a diagram to find each sum or difference. Write the answer in simplest form.

1. \(1\frac{2}{5} + 1\frac{2}{5}\)  
2. \(2\frac{3}{8} - 1\frac{1}{4}\)  
3. \(2\frac{1}{6} + 1\frac{1}{3}\)

4. \(3\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{1}{4}\)  
5. \(2\frac{3}{8} + 1\frac{1}{2}\)  
6. \(2\frac{2}{3} - 1\frac{1}{6}\)

Write the sum or difference in simplest form. Estimate to check.

7. \(1\frac{1}{5} + 1\frac{1}{4}\)  
8. \(2\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{1}{8}\)  
9. \(8\frac{5}{12} - 1\frac{1}{4}\)

10. \(1\frac{1}{6} + 2\frac{2}{3}\)  
11. \(4\frac{3}{5} - 2\frac{3}{8}\)  
12. \(2\frac{1}{2} + 4\frac{4}{5}\)

13. \(5\frac{7}{9} - 3\frac{2}{3}\)  
14. \(4\frac{3}{5} - 3\frac{1}{10}\)  
15. \(1\frac{1}{6} + 4\frac{3}{4}\)

16. \(7\frac{1}{3} - 2\frac{1}{4}\)  
17. \(5\frac{5}{6} - 1\frac{2}{3}\)  
18. \(3\frac{2}{3} + 4\frac{1}{6}\)

19. \(3\frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{5}{8}\)  
20. \(3\frac{7}{8} + 4\frac{1}{3}\)  
21. \(6\frac{5}{8} - 2\frac{2}{5}\)

Mixed Review

Write the fraction as a percent.

22. \(\frac{1}{4}\)  
23. \(\frac{3}{10}\)  
24. \(\frac{2}{5}\)

25. \(\frac{5}{100}\)  
26. \(\frac{10}{5}\)  
27. \(\frac{9}{50}\)

Write the numbers in order from least to greatest.

28. 0.303, 0.03, 0.33, 0.033  
29. 11.01, 10.01, 11.01, 10.10

30. 2.292, 2.922, 2.929, 2.229  
31. 0.545, 0.55, 0.445, 0.45

32. 6.626, 6.266, 6.226, 6.662  
33. 7.070, 7.007, 7.007, 7.707
Subtract Mixed Numbers

Write the difference in simplest form. Estimate to check.

1. \(8\frac{3}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}\)  
2. \(4\frac{1}{4} - 2\frac{7}{10}\)  
3. \(7\frac{1}{4} - 2\frac{2}{3}\)  
4. \(5\frac{2}{9} - 3\frac{2}{3}\)

5. \(3\frac{1}{2} - 2\frac{3}{10}\)  
6. \(5\frac{3}{8} - 4\frac{1}{2}\)  
7. \(6\frac{1}{3} - 2\frac{3}{4}\)  
8. \(1\frac{7}{9} - 1\frac{2}{3}\)

9. \(4\frac{2}{3} - 1\frac{1}{2}\)  
10. \(5\frac{4}{5} - 3\frac{1}{4}\)  
11. \(3\frac{1}{3} - 1\frac{4}{9}\)  
12. \(4\frac{5}{8} - 2\frac{1}{2}\)

13. \(5\frac{1}{6} - 3\frac{2}{3}\)  
14. \(4\frac{3}{5} - 2\frac{7}{10}\)  
15. \(4\frac{1}{8} - 2\frac{3}{4}\)  
16. \(3\frac{1}{2} - 1\frac{4}{5}\)

17. \(5\frac{1}{4} - 2\frac{3}{8}\)  
18. \(6\frac{1}{4} - 4\frac{2}{5}\)  
19. \(9\frac{3}{8} - 4\frac{1}{3}\)  
20. \(5\frac{1}{6} - 1\frac{5}{8}\)

Evaluate each expression for \(a = 3\frac{1}{3}, b = 2\frac{1}{4}, c = 5\frac{1}{6}\).

21. \(c - a\)  
22. \(c - b\)  
23. \(a - b\)

Mixed Review

Write in exponential form.

24. \(5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5\)  
25. \(10 \times 10 \times 10\)

26. \(k \times k \times k \times k \times k\)  
27. \(w \times w\)

Evaluate each expression.

28. \(17.61 - s\) for \(s = 12.18\)  
29. \(75.6 \div v\) for \(v = 6.3\)  
30. \(5f\) for \(f = 8.7\)
Problem Solving Strategy: Draw a Diagram

Solve the problem by drawing a diagram.

1. In the school art room the students use square tables. Each side of a table is 4\(\frac{1}{2}\) ft. If some of the tables are placed end-to-end, they form a rectangle with a perimeter of 36 ft. How many tables are used to make the rectangle?

2. The art room is on one side of the hallway with an office, a classroom, and the music room. The art room is between the classroom and the office. The classroom is between the music room and the art room. Which two rooms are on the ends of the hallway?

3. During art class, 2 students can sit at each side of a square table. The students decide to make a large rectangular table by placing 5 square tables end-to-end. How many students will be able to sit at this large table?

4. Richard is cutting a hole in a wall to hold an air conditioner. The front of the air conditioner is a rectangle 26 in. wide and 16 in. high. The wall is 72 in. wide. If the air conditioner is centered in the wall, how wide will the wall be on either side of it?

5. Cassandra is training for a charity walk between two towns. The towns are 12 mi apart. On her first day of training, she walks 4\(\frac{1}{2}\) mi. If she increases her distance by 1\(\frac{1}{2}\) mi every 3 days, how many days will it take until Cassandra has walked at least 10 mi?

6. Marla wants to wrap a present that is in the shape of a cube. She wants to put one piece of ribbon around the top, bottom and two sides. She wants to put a second piece around the top, bottom, and other two sides. The box is 8\(\frac{1}{2}\) in. on each edge. What is the shortest length of ribbon she needs?

Mixed Review

Write the number in standard form.

7. six hundred and three tenths

8. ninety-one hundredths

9. ninety and seven hundredths

10. eighty and nine tenths

Find the GCF for each set of numbers.

11. 10, 15
12. 16, 40
13. 18, 45
14. 20, 28
15. 24, 56
Estimate Products and Quotients

Estimate each product or quotient.

1. $\frac{4}{3} \times \frac{3}{4}$
2. $20 \div 6 + \frac{3}{4}$
3. $\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{6}$

4. $\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{2}{3}$
5. $45 \div \frac{8}{3}$
6. $17 \times \frac{2}{7}$

7. $\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{2}{5}$
8. $19 \times \frac{1}{3}$
9. $\frac{2}{4} \times \frac{2}{5}$

10. $36 \div 11 \frac{3}{4}$
11. $\frac{7}{9} \times 13 \frac{1}{9}$
12. $\frac{1}{5} \div 20$

13. $\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{4}{2}$
14. $42 \div \frac{14}{9}$
15. $\frac{1}{10} \times \frac{1}{10}$

16. $8 \times 6 \frac{4}{5}$
17. $12 \div \frac{3}{2}$
18. $40 \frac{2}{9} \div \frac{7}{4}$

19. $10 \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{7}{8}$
20. $18 \div \frac{3}{10} \div \frac{1}{6}$
21. $3 \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{17}{5}$

Estimate to compare. Write <, >, or = for ●.

22. $\frac{3}{8} \times 5 \cdot \frac{9}{10}$
23. $\frac{6}{2} \div 12 \cdot \frac{5}{8} \div \frac{2}{3}$

24. $\frac{5}{7} \div \frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{2}{8} \div \frac{3}{7}$
25. $3 \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{4} \cdot 3 \frac{3}{4} \div \frac{8}{4}$

26. $15 \frac{1}{5} \div \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{3} \div \frac{3}{4}$
27. $\frac{2}{9} \times \frac{1}{5} \cdot 36 \frac{1}{2} \div \frac{7}{8}$

Mixed Review

Write the fraction as a percent.

28. $\frac{3}{4}$
29. $\frac{7}{10}$
30. $\frac{1}{20}$
31. $\frac{3}{25}$

32. $\frac{29}{50}$
33. $\frac{13}{10}$
34. $\frac{1}{8}$
35. $\frac{5}{8}$
Multiply Fractions

Make a model to find the product.

1. \(\frac{1}{2} \times 6\)  
2. \(\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{2}\)  
3. \(\frac{1}{8} \times \frac{1}{2}\)  
4. \(10 \times \frac{1}{2}\)  
5. \(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3}\)

Multiply. Write the answer in simplest form.

6. \(\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{6}\)  
7. \(\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{2}\)  
8. \(\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{1}{4}\)  
9. \(\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{4}\)  
10. \(\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{1}{2}\)

11. \(\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{8}{9}\)  
12. \(\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{7}\)  
13. \(\frac{5}{9} \times \frac{9}{10}\)  
14. \(\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{2}{5}\)  
15. \(\frac{6}{7} \times \frac{2}{3}\)

16. \(\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{8}{9}\)  
17. \(\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{8}{15}\)  
18. \(\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{8}{9}\)  
19. \(\frac{7}{8} \times 24\)  
20. \(\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{1}{3}\)

21. \(\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{3}{10}\)  
22. \(\frac{9}{10} \times \frac{2}{3}\)  
23. \(30 \times \frac{4}{5}\)  
24. \(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{12}{13}\)  
25. \(\frac{9}{11} \times \frac{22}{27}\)

Compare. Write <, >, or = for \(\bullet\).

26. \(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} \bullet \frac{2}{3}\)  
27. \(\frac{3}{4} \times 8 \bullet 6\)  
28. \(\frac{1}{4} \times 4 \bullet \frac{1}{4}\)

Mixed Review

Write each mixed number as a fraction.

29. \(4\frac{2}{5}\)  
30. \(6\frac{3}{7}\)  
31. \(2\frac{8}{11}\)  
32. \(5\frac{3}{5}\)

Write each fraction as a mixed number.

33. \(\frac{12}{7}\)  
34. \(\frac{41}{12}\)  
35. \(\frac{25}{6}\)  
36. \(\frac{50}{9}\)
Multiply Mixed Numbers

Use the Distributive Property to multiply.

1. \(7 \times \frac{4}{6}
2. \(\frac{1}{4} \times 8
3. \(\frac{5}{8} \times 3
4. \(6 \times \frac{4}{5}

Multiply. Write your answer in simplest form.

5. \(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{3}
6. \(\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{2}
7. \(\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{5}
8. \(\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}

9. \(\frac{3}{3} \times \frac{2}{5}
10. \(\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{14}
11. \(\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{10}{11}
12. \(\frac{6}{7} \times \frac{2}{10}

13. \(\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{1}{4}
14. \(\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{3}
15. \(\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{1}{2}
16. \(\frac{6}{5} \times \frac{5}{8}

17. \(\frac{2}{4} \times \frac{3}{5}
18. \(\frac{9}{3} \times \frac{2}{7}
19. \(\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{3}
20. \(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2}

21. \(\frac{1}{8} \times \frac{1}{3}
22. \(\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{5}
23. \(\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{8}
24. \(\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{7}

Compare. Write <, >, or = for ∗.

25. \(\frac{2}{2} \times \frac{2}{4} ∗ \frac{3}{2} \times 4
26. \(\frac{6}{3} \times \frac{3}{5} ∗ \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{6}{5}

Mixed Review

Use the data in the chart for 27–28.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Quiz Scores</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>30 27 21 27 25 30 29 19 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26 27 28 22 25 23 26 18 17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

27. Make a stem-and-leaf plot of the data.

28. Use the stem-and-leaf plot to find the median and mode.
Divide Fractions and Mixed Numbers

Write the reciprocal of the number.

1. \( \frac{6}{7} \)  
2. \( \frac{1}{9} \)  
3. 5  
4. \( \frac{8}{5} \)  
5. \( 3\frac{1}{3} \)

Find the quotient. Write it in simplest form.

6. \( \frac{4}{5} \div \frac{8}{15} \)  
7. \( \frac{7}{10} \div \frac{1}{2} \)  
8. \( \frac{5}{6} \div \frac{1}{2} \)  
9. \( 24 \div \frac{1}{2} \)

10. \( 9 \div \frac{1}{6} \)  
11. \( \frac{7}{9} \div \frac{2}{3} \)  
12. \( \frac{9}{10} \div \frac{2}{5} \)  
13. \( \frac{9}{20} \div \frac{3}{4} \)

14. \( \frac{5}{8} \div \frac{5}{16} \)  
15. \( \frac{5}{6} \div \frac{2}{3} \)  
16. \( \frac{12}{21} \div \frac{4}{7} \)  
17. \( \frac{5}{8} \div \frac{1}{4} \)

18. \( \frac{3}{4} \div \frac{2}{3} \)  
19. \( \frac{5}{9} \div \frac{5}{6} \)  
20. \( \frac{7}{8} \div 12 \)  
21. \( 15 \div \frac{5}{9} \)

22. \( \frac{5}{12} \div \frac{3}{4} \)  
23. \( \frac{3}{8} \div 18 \)  
24. \( \frac{7}{10} \div 14 \)  
25. \( 24 \div \frac{4}{5} \)

Mixed Review

Use mental math to find each quotient.

26. \( 10 \div \frac{1}{4} \)  
27. \( 12 \div \frac{1}{6} \)  
28. \( 3 \div \frac{1}{10} \)  
29. \( 15 \div \frac{1}{2} \)

Find the mean, median, and mode.

30. 8, 10, 12, 11, 8, 9, 10, 10  
31. 228, 209, 195, 187, 251

Compare. Write <, >, or = for ●.

32. \( \frac{4}{5} \) ● \( \frac{8}{9} \)  
33. \( \frac{5}{13} \) ● \( \frac{4}{13} \)  
34. \( \frac{6}{15} \) ● \( \frac{2}{5} \)  
35. \( \frac{6}{7} \) ● \( \frac{14}{15} \)
Problem Solving Skill: Choose the Operation

Solve. Name the operations used.

1. Marie practiced piano a total of $17\frac{1}{2}$ hr last week. If she practiced the same amount of time each day, how long did she practice daily?

2. Sylvan withdrew $\frac{2}{5}$ of the amount in his savings account, and spent $\frac{7}{10}$ of that money. What fraction of his total savings does he still have?

3. Ike practices guitar $2\frac{1}{2}$ hr per day, but Jenn only practices $\frac{3}{4}$ hr. How much longer does Ike practice?

4. A painter is going to paint a wall that measures $2\frac{2}{3}$ yd by $4\frac{1}{2}$ yd. What is the area of the wall?

5. José gives each of his 15 patio plants $\frac{3}{4}$ qt of water daily in warm weather. How much water does José use on his plants on a warm day?

6. José waters each of his 15 patio plants with $\frac{1}{2}$ qt water daily in cool weather. How much water can José expect to use on his patio plants during a cool week?

7. Marisol rode her scooter $1\frac{1}{2}$ mi to Athena’s home, then $\frac{3}{4}$ mi to Ariel’s home, then $1\frac{1}{4}$ mi back to her home. How far did Marisol ride?

8. Bill can polish a car in $2\frac{3}{4}$ hr. Lara and Danny can do the same job working together in $1\frac{1}{2}$ hr. How much faster than Bill can Lara and Danny do the job when working together?

Mixed Review

Write each fraction in simplest form.

9. $\frac{5}{10}$
10. $\frac{20}{50}$
11. $\frac{15}{25}$
12. $\frac{22}{32}$
13. $\frac{21}{24}$
Algebra: Fraction Expressions and Equations

Evaluate the expression.

1. \( \frac{3}{4} + x, x = \frac{3}{8} \) \hspace{1cm} 2. \( \frac{1}{4} + x, x = \frac{1}{2} \) \hspace{1cm} 3. \( \frac{3}{4} + x, x = \frac{3}{8} \)

4. \( y - \frac{3}{5}, y = \frac{5}{3} \) \hspace{1cm} 5. \( y - \frac{3}{5}, y = \frac{7}{10} \) \hspace{1cm} 6. \( y - \frac{3}{5}, y = 6 \)

7. \( \frac{3}{5}s, s = 2 \) \hspace{1cm} 8. \( \frac{3}{5}s, s = \frac{1}{3} \) \hspace{1cm} 9. \( \frac{3}{5}s, s = \frac{12}{3} \)

10. \( \frac{2}{2}p, p = \frac{1}{2} \) \hspace{1cm} 11. \( \frac{2}{2}p, p = \frac{7}{3} \) \hspace{1cm} 12. \( \frac{2}{2}p, p = \frac{25}{8} \)

13. \( x + \frac{1}{2}, x = \frac{4}{2} \) \hspace{1cm} 14. \( x + \frac{3}{4}, x = \frac{1}{4} \) \hspace{1cm} 15. \( x + \frac{1}{2}, x = \frac{2}{3} \)

Use mental math to solve the equation.

16. \( x + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{5}{8} \) \hspace{1cm} 17. \( \frac{1}{2}y = \frac{1}{12} \) \hspace{1cm} 18. \( z - \frac{3}{3} = \frac{121}{2} \) \hspace{1cm} 19. \( w \div \frac{9}{20} = \frac{5}{9} \)

20. \( \frac{4}{2}n = 3 \) \hspace{1cm} 21. \( c + \frac{4}{3} = \frac{7}{6} \) \hspace{1cm} 22. \( m - \frac{6}{2} = \frac{57}{8} \) \hspace{1cm} 23. \( d \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{93}{4} \)

Mixed Review

Add or subtract. Write the answer in simplest form.

24. \( \frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \) \hspace{1cm} 25. \( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{12} \) \hspace{1cm} 26. \( \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \) \hspace{1cm} 27. \( \frac{2}{5} + \frac{9}{20} \)

28. \( \frac{4}{5} - \frac{3}{7} \) \hspace{1cm} 29. \( \frac{4}{9} + \frac{3}{10} \) \hspace{1cm} 30. \( \frac{7}{10} - \frac{1}{6} \) \hspace{1cm} 31. \( \frac{5}{12} + \frac{8}{15} \)

32. \( \frac{4}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} \) \hspace{1cm} 33. \( \frac{3}{8} - \frac{23}{4} \)
Understand Integers

Vocabulary

Complete.

1. __________________ include all whole numbers and their opposites.

2. The ________________ of an integer is its distance from 0.

Write an integer to represent each situation.

3. earning 7 dollars

4. digging a hole 2 feet deep

5. taking 10 steps backward

6. climbing up a mountain 20 feet

Find the absolute value.

7. $|{-3}|$

8. $|{+3}|$

9. $|{-2}|$

10. $|{-6}|$

11. $|{+9}|$

12. $|{-15}|$

13. $|{-32}|$

14. $|{+32}|$

15. $|{-47}|$

16. $|{+78}|$

17. $|{-180}|$

18. $|{+574}|$

Write the opposite integer

19. $-5$

20. $+13$

21. $+21$

22. $-19$

23. $-25$

24. $+37$

Mixed Review

Multiply. Write the answer in simplest form.

25. $\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{6}{7}$

26. $\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{3}{5}$

27. $\frac{4}{5} \times 30$

28. $2 \frac{7}{10} \times \frac{2}{3}$

29. $3 \frac{3}{4} \times 2 \frac{2}{5}$

30. $1 \frac{1}{2} \times 3 \frac{1}{3}$
Rational Numbers

Use the number line to find a rational number between the two given numbers.

1. 2 and $2\frac{1}{2}$
2. $2\frac{1}{2}$ and 3
3. 3 and $3\frac{1}{2}$
4. $3\frac{1}{2}$ and 4

Find a rational number between the two given numbers.
5. $\frac{3}{8}$ and $\frac{4}{6}$
6. $\frac{3}{8}$ and $\frac{2}{3}$
7. $1\frac{7}{8}$ and $1\frac{3}{4}$
8. $-3$ and $-3\frac{1}{2}$
9. 3.1 and 3.2
10. $-1.7$ and $-1.8$
11. $-5.6$ and $-5.7$
12. 3.04 and 3.05

Write each rational number in the form $\frac{a}{b}$.
13. $3\frac{1}{2}$
14. 0.3
15. 0.45
16. 11.2
17. $2\frac{1}{4}$
18. 3.15
19. 15
20. 27
21. $3\frac{1}{5}$
22. 0.59
23. 370
24. $4\frac{1}{7}$

Use the Venn diagram at the right to determine in which set or sets the number belongs.
25. 1.8
26. $\frac{5}{3}$
27. 48

Mixed Review

Write the reciprocal of the number.
28. $\frac{6}{7}$
29. $1\frac{4}{7}$
30. 12
31. $1\frac{1}{7}$

Find the quotient. Write the answer in simplest form.
32. $\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{1}{3}$
33. $6 \div \frac{8}{9}$
34. $3\frac{3}{8} \div 1\frac{4}{5}$
Compare and Order Rational Numbers

Compare. Write < or > for ∘.
1. $0.25 ∘ 0.4$
2. $\frac{3}{8} ∘ 0.2$
3. $-2\frac{1}{5} ∘ -2.3$
4. $\frac{-5}{8} ∘ -\frac{3}{10}$

5. $5 ∘ -2$
6. $-\frac{7}{10} ∘ \frac{4}{5}$
7. $-2.6 ∘ -2.62$
8. $\frac{3}{4} ∘ \frac{5}{6}$

9. $3.8 + 2.2 ∘ 2\frac{1}{6} + 3\frac{4}{5}$
10. $3\frac{1}{2} × 2 ∘ 4\frac{1}{3} + 2.8$
11. $7\frac{1}{4} + 3\frac{1}{3} ∘ 1\frac{5}{6} × 6$

Order the rational numbers from least to greatest.
12. $2.9, -1.7, \frac{9}{3}, \frac{3}{4}$
13. $-\frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{9}, \frac{1}{10}, -0.1$
14. $0, 0.8, -1.4, -0.6, \frac{3}{5}$

15. $8.7, -9.2, -7.3, 6.2, 6\frac{1}{2}, \frac{87}{8}$
16. $4\frac{1}{4}, 4\frac{3}{5}, 4.9, 4.08, 0.49$

Order the rational numbers from greatest to least.
17. $7.3, 6, \frac{7}{8}, 2$
18. $2.4, -1.4, -3, 4.7, 3.8$
19. $\frac{2}{5}, \frac{1}{10}, 0.5, -0.6, 0.42$

Mixed Review

Find the LCM of each set of numbers.
20. $4, 10$
21. $7, 12$
22. $8, 18, 24$
23. $5, 15, 20$

Find the GCF of each set of numbers.
24. $12, 20$
25. $16, 42$
26. $15, 50, 75$
27. $36, 54, 72$

Find a pair of numbers for each set of conditions.
28. The LCM is 30. The GCF is 2.
29. The LCM is 36. The GCF is 6.
Problem Solving Strategy: Use Logical Reasoning

Solve the problems by using logical reasonings.

1. Tamara, Alex, Elena, and Fred entered their dogs in the county dog show. The dogs were a terrier, a setter, a golden retriever, and a Great Dane. Neither girl owned the Great Dane. Neither boy entered a setter. Tamara owns a golden retriever. What breed of dog did Elena enter in the show?

2. Bobby, Ken, Sam, and Ayesha each participate in one sport at school. They play softball, football, basketball, and soccer. Ayesha plays first base. Ken does not play football. If Sam plays soccer, what sport does Bobby participate in?

3. Adel, James, Erica, and An were comparing how far they lived from school. An lives only \( \frac{1}{3} \) as far as Adel. James lives twice as far as Erica and 4 times as far as An. If Adel lives 9 blocks from school, how far does Erica live?

4. Ahmed looked over his math homework problems. He saw that \( \frac{1}{2} \) of the problems were about fractions, \( \frac{1}{3} \) were about decimals, and the rest were about geometry. If there were 4 geometry problems, how many problems did he have in all?

5. Robert, Stanley, and Keith are brothers. Robert is 4 years younger than Stanley. Keith is 3 years older than Robert. Robert is 9 years older than his cousin Richard. If Richard is 11, how old is each brother?

6. Adam, Carin, Dana, and Juanita are lined up for a photograph. As the photographer looks at them, Juanita is to the right of Carin. Adam is on one end. Dana is between Carin and Adam. Give their order from left to right.

Mixed Review

Determine whether each number is divisible by 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10.

7. 125  8. 336  9. 1,010  10. 249  11. 9,072

Multiply. Write the answer in simplest form.

12. \( \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{5} \)  13. \( \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{3} \)  14. \( \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{1}{4} \)  15. \( \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{6} \)
Add Integers

Write the addition problem modeled on the number line.

1.  
   \[\begin{array}{cccccccc}
   & & & & & & & \\
   -3 & -2 & -1 & 0 & +1 & +2 & +3 & +4 & +5 & +6 & +7 \\
   \end{array}\]

2.  
   \[\begin{array}{cccccccc}
   & & & & & & & \\
   -5 & -4 & -3 & -2 & 0 & +1 & +2 & +3 & +4 & +5 \\
   \end{array}\]

3.  
   \[\begin{array}{cccccccc}
   & & & & & & & \\
   -9 & -8 & -7 & -6 & -5 & -4 & -3 & -2 & 0 & +1 \\
   \end{array}\]

4.  
   \[\begin{array}{cccccccc}
   & & & & & & & \\
   -6 & -5 & -4 & -3 & -2 & 0 & +1 & +2 & +3 & +4 & +5 \\
   \end{array}\]

Find the sum.

5.  \(-8 + (-5)\)  
6.  \(+14 + (-9)\)  
7.  \(-20 + (-4)\)  
8.  \(+31 + (-12)\)

9.  \(-14 + (-16)\)  
10.  \(+35 + (-17)\)  
11.  \(-23 + (-9)\)  
12.  \(+39 + (-15)\)

13.  \(-59 + (-22)\)  
14.  \(+47 + (-33)\)  
15.  \(-37 + (-26)\)  
16.  \(+49 + (-20)\)

17.  \(-19 + (-42)\)  
18.  \(+17 + (-12)\)  
19.  \(+44 + (-17)\)  
20.  \(-64 + (-38)\)

21.  \(-23 + (+50)\)  
22.  \(-31 + (-43)\)  
23.  \(+85 + (-15)\)  
24.  \(-59 + (-21)\)

Mixed Review

Write the opposite of each number.

25.  \(-12\)  
26.  \(+81\)  
27.  \(-54\)  
28.  \(-17\)

Find the absolute value.

29.  \(|-45|\)  
30.  \(|+101|\)  
31.  \(|+310|\)  
32.  \(|-287|\)

Write each rational number in the form \(\frac{a}{b}\).

33.  \(6 \frac{7}{10}\)  
34.  \(-9 \frac{1}{8}\)  
35.  \(-1.59\)  
36.  \(4.03\)
Subtract Integers

Use the number line to find the difference.

1. \(-6 - (-9) = -6 + 9 = \) _____

\[\begin{array}{c}
\text{-7} \\
\text{-6} \\
\text{-5} \\
\text{-4} \\
\text{-3} \\
\text{-2} \\
\text{-1} \\
\text{0} \\
\text{1} \\
\text{2} \\
\text{3} \\
\text{4} \\
\text{5} \\
\text{6} \\
\text{7} \\
\text{8} \\
\text{9} \\
\text{10} \\
\end{array}\]

2. \(-4 + 5 = -4 + (-5) = \) _____

\[\begin{array}{c}
\text{-10} \\
\text{-9} \\
\text{-8} \\
\text{-7} \\
\text{-6} \\
\text{-5} \\
\text{-4} \\
\text{-3} \\
\text{-2} \\
\text{-1} \\
\text{0} \\
\end{array}\]

3. \(-6 + (-5) = -6 - 5 = \) _____

\[\begin{array}{c}
\text{-12} \\
\text{-11} \\
\text{-10} \\
\text{-9} \\
\text{-8} \\
\text{-7} \\
\text{-6} \\
\text{-5} \\
\text{-4} \\
\text{-3} \\
\text{-2} \\
\text{-1} \\
\text{0} \\
\end{array}\]

4. \(-3 + 7 = -3 + (-7) = \) _____

\[\begin{array}{c}
\text{-10} \\
\text{-9} \\
\text{-8} \\
\text{-7} \\
\text{-6} \\
\text{-5} \\
\text{-4} \\
\text{-3} \\
\text{-2} \\
\text{-1} \\
\text{0} \\
\end{array}\]

Find the difference.

5. \(+8 - (-9) = \) _____

6. \(-14 - (-6) = \) _____

7. \(+12 - (-9) = \) _____

8. \(+6 - (-2) = \) _____

9. \(+10 - (-3) = \) _____

10. \(+11 - (-9) = \) _____

11. \(-14 - (-7) = \) _____

12. \(-9 - (-3) = \) _____

13. \(-11 - (-9) = \) _____

14. \(-9 + 4 = \) _____

15. \(-13 + 5 = \) _____

16. \(-13 + (-2) = \) _____

17. \(-19 + 7 = \) _____

18. \(+16 + (-12) = \) _____

19. \(+17 - (-11) = \) _____

20. \(-18 - (-9) = \) _____

21. \(+15 - (-14) = \) _____

22. \(-19 + 13 = \) _____

23. \(-21 + 6 = \) _____

24. \(-20 - (-8) = \) _____

Mixed Review

Find a rational number between the two given numbers.

25. 8.3 and 8.26

26. \(-4 \frac{1}{2} \) and \(-4 \frac{1}{3} \)

27. \(-\frac{3}{8} \) and \(-0.4 \)

28. \(-1.9 \) and \(-1 \frac{3}{4} \)

29. \(\frac{2}{3} \) \(\frac{4}{5} \)

30. \(-1.4 \) \(-1 \frac{3}{8} \)

31. \(\frac{3}{4} \) \(0.7 \)

32. \(-5.5 \) \(-5.6 \)

Compare. Write < or > for each. 

29. \(\frac{2}{3} \) \(\frac{4}{5} \)

30. \(-1.4 \) \(-1 \frac{3}{8} \)

31. \(\frac{3}{4} \) \(0.7 \)

32. \(-5.5 \) \(-5.6 \)
### Algebra: Multiply Integers

Find the product.

1. \(-7 \times 3\)  
2. \(-4 \times -4\)  
3. \(9 \times -2\)  
4. \(-8 \times 6\)  

5. \(-4 \times 9\)  
6. \(12 \times -3\)  
7. \(-3 \times -8\)  
8. \(5 \times -5\)  

9. \(8 \times -2\)  
10. \(-6 \times -9\)  
11. \(3 \times -11\)  
12. \(-10 \times -10\)  

13. \(-20 \times -4\)  
14. \(14 \times -7\)  
15. \(-25 \times 4\)  
16. \(2 \times -30\)  

17. \(32 \times -7\)  
18. \(-45 \times -2\)  
19. \(16 \times -9\)  
20. \(-18 \times -5\)  

21. \(-3 \times -15\)  
22. \(-12 \times 5\)  
23. \(3 \times -10\)  
24. \(-9 \times -9\)  

ALGEBRA Use mental math to find the value of \(y\).

25. \(y \times 4 = -28\)  
26. \(y \times -2 = -16\)  
27. \(-5 \times y = 30\)  

28. \(9 \times y = 45\)  
29. \(y \times 3 = -45\)  
30. \(y \times -12 = 24\)  

### Mixed Review

Find the sum.

31. \(7 + -3\)  
32. \(-10 + 5\)  
33. \(4 + -9\)  
34. \(-13 + -7\)  

Write the decimal as a fraction.

35. \(0.7\)  
36. \(0.15\)  
37. \(0.03\)  
38. \(0.58\)
Divide Integers

Find the quotient.

1. \(-10 \div 5\)  
   \[\phantom{\text{1. }}\]
2. \(36 \div -9\)  
   \[\phantom{\text{2. }}\]
3. \(-44 \div -11\)  
   \[\phantom{\text{3. }}\]
4. \(50 \div -2\)  
   \[\phantom{\text{4. }}\]
5. \(-12 \div 4\)  
   \[\phantom{\text{5. }}\]
6. \(35 \div -7\)  
   \[\phantom{\text{6. }}\]
7. \(-44 \div -4\)  
   \[\phantom{\text{7. }}\]
8. \(50 \div -5\)  
   \[\phantom{\text{8. }}\]
9. \(18 \div -3\)  
   \[\phantom{\text{9. }}\]
10. \(-42 \div -7\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{10. }}\]
11. \(45 \div -5\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{11. }}\]
12. \(15 \div 3\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{12. }}\]
13. \(-24 \div -8\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{13. }}\]
14. \(21 \div -3\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{14. }}\]
15. \(-60 \div -6\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{15. }}\]
16. \(-32 \div 8\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{16. }}\]
17. \(55 \div -5\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{17. }}\]
18. \(-36 \div -9\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{18. }}\]
19. \(80 \div -4\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{19. }}\]
20. \(51 \div -3\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{20. }}\]
21. \(-99 \div -11\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{21. }}\]
22. \(56 \div 8\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{22. }}\]
23. \(-100 \div 5\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{23. }}\]
24. \(-200 \div -4\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{24. }}\]
25. \(-75 \div 3\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{25. }}\]
26. \(250 \div -25\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{26. }}\]
27. \(-90 \div -18\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{27. }}\]
28. \(-180 \div 60\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{28. }}\]
29. \(-100 \div 25\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{29. }}\]
30. \(-125 \div 5\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{30. }}\]
31. \(120 \div -4\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{31. }}\]
32. \(-96 \div 16\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{32. }}\]
33. \(105 \div -7\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{33. }}\]
34. \(-84 \div 12\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{34. }}\]
35. \(150 \div -3\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{35. }}\]
36. \(-125 \div 25\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{36. }}\]
37. \(-180 \div -90\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{37. }}\]
38. \(100 \div -4\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{38. }}\]
39. \(-90 \div -5\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{39. }}\]
40. \(-150 \div 50\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{40. }}\]

ALGEBRA Use mental math to find the value of x.

41. \(x \div 5 = -10\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{41. }}\]
42. \(27 \div x = -3\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{42. }}\]
43. \(x \div -15 = -4\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{43. }}\]

Mixed Review

Multiply. Write the answer in simplest form.

44. \(\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{4}\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{44. }}\]
45. \(\frac{1}{8} \times \frac{2}{5}\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{45. }}\]
46. \(\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{1}{4}\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{46. }}\]
47. \(\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{5}\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{47. }}\]

Find the difference.

48. \(12 - 9\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{48. }}\]
49. \(-18 - 6\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{49. }}\]
50. \(4 - 10\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{50. }}\]
51. \(-8 - -15\)  
    \[\phantom{\text{51. }}\]
Combine Operations with Integers

Evaluate the expression.

1. \(-3 + 8 \times 2 - 1\)
2. \((5 - 12) \times 6 + 4\)

3. \(6 \div 2 \times 4 + (4 - 2)\)
4. \((-8 + 8) + 12 \div -6\)

5. \(3^2 - 2 + (7 - 9)\)
6. \(4 + 2^3 - 7 + 1\)

7. \(18 \div 6 + 1 \times 2\)
8. \(7 \times 6 - 4 + 4^2\)

9. \((6^2 - 3^2) \times 2 - 7\)
10. \(3^3 + 2 \times -8 - 5\)

11. \((-10 - -6) + (-1 + 8)\)
12. \((-6 \times -4) \times (-3 + 7)\)

Use a property to simplify the expression. Then evaluate the expression and identify the property you used.

13. \(-9 + 23 + 29\)
14. \((-203 + 18) + -18\)
15. \(-79 + (-187 + -21)\)

16. \(13 + (47 + -3)\)
17. \(-9 + 16 + 9\)
18. \(83 + (17 + -18)\)

Mixed Review

Find the sum. Write the answer in simplest form.

19. \(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{3}\)
20. \(\frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{4}\)
21. \(\frac{5}{6} + \frac{2}{3}\)
22. \(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{8}\)

Use division to find the prime factors. Write the prime factorization.

23. 30
24. 48
25. 36
26. 35

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Write Expressions

Write an algebraic expression for the word expression.

1. 47 less than the product of \( y \) and 7

2. \( \frac{3}{4} \) added to 8 times \( w \)

3. \( q \) times 11 take away the product of 6 and \( t \)

4. the difference between \( a \) and 4 divided by the sum of \( b \) and 9

5. the product of \( m \) and 15 divided by the sum of \( n \) and 50

6. \( k \) times 12 divided by the product of \( d \) and 3

Write a word expression for each.

7. 15 \( - (r + s) \)

8. \( \frac{g}{t} + 5 \)

9. \( k \times m + 1.5 \)

10. \( \frac{20}{bc} \)

11. 7.5\( n \) + \( xy \)

12. \( de - \frac{1}{2} \)

Mixed Review

Find the quotient. Write the answer in simplest form.

13. \( \frac{2}{3} \div \frac{1}{4} \)

14. \( \frac{4}{5} \div \frac{2}{15} \)

15. \( 9 \div \frac{3}{8} \)

16. \( \frac{3}{7} \div \frac{2}{5} \)

Find the difference.

17. \( 7 - (-10) \)

18. \( -6 - 5 \)

19. \( -12 - (-3) \)

20. \( 14 - (-18) \)
Evaluate Expressions

Evaluate the expression for \( x = \frac{5}{11}, 0, \text{and } 3. \)

1. \( 4x - 2 \)
2. \( 13 - 2x \)
3. \( -7 + 5x \)
4. \( \frac{3}{4} - 3x \)
5. \( 6 + 10(x - 3) \)
6. \( \frac{12}{x - 1} - 8 \)
7. \( 25 - x^2 \)
8. \( 6x \div -3 \)
9. \( -4 \times (x + 5) \)

Simplify the expression.

Then evaluate the expression for the given value of the variable.

10. \( 4x - x + 21 \) for \( x = 5 \)
11. \( k - 7k - 11 \) for \( k = -3 \)
12. \( 6a + 3b + 27 - 2a \)
   for \( a = -7 \) and \( b = 6 \)
13. \( m + 30 - 2n + 4m \)
   for \( m = -6 \) and \( n = 15 \)

Evaluate the expression for the given value of the variables

14. \( 4f \times (g - h) \)
   for \( f = -2, g = -10, \text{and } h = 12 \)
15. \( r \times (6s + 2t) \)
   for \( r = 4, s = 5, \text{and } t = -9 \)

Mixed Review

Compare. Write < or >.

16. \( -1.50 \) ____ \( -1.55 \)
17. \( -\frac{2}{3} \) ____ \( \frac{1}{3} \)
18. \( .80 \) ____ \( \frac{3}{4} \)
19. \( -\frac{2}{7} \) ____ \( -\frac{5}{6} \)

Find the product.

20. \( -20 \times 6 \)
21. \( -12 \times 8 \)
22. \( 7 \times -11 \)
23. \( -15 \times 15 \)
24. \( -7 \times -40 \)
25. \( -35 \times 0 \)
26. \( 9 \times -12 \)
27. \( -10 \times -11 \)
Expressions with Squares and Square Roots

Evaluate the expression.

1. \( \sqrt{16} + 9 \)  
2. \( 34 - \sqrt{36} \)  
3. \( 11 + \sqrt{49} - 3 \)

4. \( 64 - \sqrt{64} \)  
5. \( 2^2 + 10 + \sqrt{25} \)  
6. \( \sqrt{16} \times 3 \)

7. \( \sqrt{64} \div 8 \times 1 \)  
8. \( 9^2 \div 9 + 9 \)  
9. \( 12^2 \div 6 \times 3 \)

10. \( 51 - \sqrt{64} \times 6 \)  
11. \( (12 + \sqrt{4}) - 14 \)  
12. \( 5 \times (7 - 2^2) \)

13. \( \sqrt{121} + 3 \times 5^2 \)  
14. \( -6(\sqrt{81} - \sqrt{64}) \)  
15. \( 196 \div \sqrt{4} \times 2 \)

Evaluate the expression for the given value of the variable.

16. \( x^2 + \sqrt{64} \) for \( x = 6 \)  
17. \( \sqrt{121} - \sqrt{m} + 5 \) for \( m = 100 \)

18. \( (h + 3) - 55 \) for \( h = \sqrt{49} \)  
19. \( \sqrt{4} \times y^2 + 3 \) for \( y = 5 \)

20. \( (r^2 + \sqrt{16}) \div 2 \) for \( r = 8 \)  
21. \( 7a^2 - \sqrt{a} \) for \( a = 4 \)

Mixed Review

Find the product. Write the answer in simplest form.

22. \( \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{3} \)  
23. \( \frac{5}{8} \times \frac{2}{5} \)  
24. \( \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4} \)  
25. \( \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{6} \)

Write each rational number in the form \( \frac{a}{b} \).

26. \( 1\frac{3}{4} \)  
27. \( 0.7 \)  
28. \( 0.75 \)  
29. \( 2.25 \)
**Connect Words and Equations**

Write an equation for the word sentence.

1. 12 less than a number equals 15.
   \[ \text{number} - 12 = 15 \]

2. The quotient of a number and 7 is 63.
   \[ \frac{\text{number}}{7} = 63 \]

3. 5 more than a number is 31.
   \[ \text{number} + 5 = 31 \]

4. 6 less than a number \( r \) is 16.
   \[ r - 6 = 16 \]

5. 3 times the price \( p \) equals $9.45
   \[ 3p = 9.45 \]

6. 4 times the number of cars is 84.
   \[ 4\times \text{number of cars} = 84 \]

7. A number \( x \) divided by 2.5 is 3.5.
   \[ \frac{x}{2.5} = 3.5 \]

8. 12 fewer than a number \( m \) is \( 17 \frac{1}{2} \)
   \[ m - 12 = 17 \frac{1}{2} \]

9. 5 times the number of students in the class is 155.
   \[ 5x = 155 \]

10. The number of auditorium seats divided by 3 is 174.
    \[ \frac{\text{number of auditorium seats}}{3} = 174 \]

11. Eight more than your test score is 100.
    \[ \text{test score} + 8 = 100 \]

12. The difference between a number \( k \) and \( -7 \) is 12.
    \[ k - (-7) = 12 \]

**Mixed Review**

Rewrite the problem so that the divisor is a whole number.

13. \( 9.2 \div 5.4 \)
14. \( 7.3 \div 2.6 \)
15. \( 19.12 \div 3.4 \)
16. \( 67.3 \div 0.18 \)

Write the fraction in simplest form.

17. \( \frac{7}{21} \)
18. \( \frac{16}{30} \)
19. \( \frac{9}{24} \)
20. \( \frac{15}{50} \)
21. \( \frac{20}{45} \)

22. \( \frac{12}{18} \)
23. \( \frac{10}{15} \)
24. \( \frac{24}{36} \)
25. \( \frac{33}{55} \)
26. \( \frac{16}{24} \)
### Solve Addition Equations

Solve and check. Name the property.

1. \(x + 9 = 14\)  
2. \(m + 3.5 = 9\)  
3. \(12 + w = 23\)

4. \(t + 8.7 = 16.3\)  
5. \(b + 4\frac{1}{3} = 11\)  
6. \(15 = e + 11.2\)

7. \(n + \frac{6}{5} = 9\)  
8. \(18.9 + c = 31.2\)  
9. \(24.6 = 15.7 + h\)

10. \(14\frac{1}{2} + d = 22\)  
11. \(5\frac{1}{4} = 2\frac{1}{2} + z\)  
12. \(k + 17.8 = 42.1\)

13. \(9.3 = 5.9 + q\)  
14. \(51 = 29.8 + p\)  
15. \(j + 4 = -7\)

16. \(8.6 + s = 14.3\)  
17. \(-3 = y + 6\)  
18. \(17\frac{3}{5} = a + 8\frac{1}{2}\)

### Mixed Review

Estimate.

19. \(67.9 - 39.6\)  
20. \(109.4 ÷ 22\)  
21. \($7.78 + 6.19\)  
22. \(1.9 \times 15.1\)

23. \(3 \times $51.99\)  
24. \(202.1 - 58.3\)  
25. \(6.71 + 19.03\)  
26. \(599.2 ÷ 3.9\)

Write the percent or decimal.

27. \(16\% \)  
28. \(7\% \)  
29. \(0.65\)  
30. \(19\% \)  
31. \(0.54\)

32. \(0.02\)  
33. \(10\% \)  
34. \(0.42\)  
35. \(90\% \)  
36. \(0.09\)
Solve Subtraction Equations

Solve and check.

1. \( t - 1 = 9 \)  
2. \( 12 = x - 3 \)  
3. \( b - 6 = 2 \)

4. \( 4 = a - 3 \)  
5. \( y - 4 = 19 \)  
6. \( 1 = n - 50 \)

7. \( c - 1.5 = 7 \)  
8. \( 4.4 = h - 13.4 \)  
9. \( k - 7.3 = 12.7 \)

10. \( 4 \frac{1}{3} = z - \frac{2}{3} \)  
11. \( f - 8 \frac{3}{4} = 5 \)  
12. \( 10 \frac{5}{8} = w - 8 \)

13. \( 36.5 = g - 18.6 \)  
14. \( e - 2 \frac{1}{3} = 4 \frac{1}{2} \)  
15. \( 42 = v - 3 \frac{2}{9} \)

16. \( m - 31 = 2 \frac{1}{4} \)  
17. \( 6.8 = p - 14.5 \)  
18. \( s - 1.9 = 5.4 \)

Mixed Review

Find the product.

19. \( 10 \times -5 \)  
20. \( -9 \times -9 \)  
21. \( -3 \times 12 \)  
22. \( -11 \times -4 \)

Find the sum or difference. Write the answer in simplest form.

23. \( 4 \frac{2}{3} + 7 \frac{3}{4} \)  
24. \( 8 \frac{5}{8} - 1 \frac{2}{5} \)  
25. \( 2 \frac{5}{6} + 3 \frac{1}{3} \)  
26. \( 3 \frac{1}{8} - 1 \frac{3}{4} \)

27. \( 1 \frac{3}{4} - 1 \frac{1}{6} \)  
28. \( 3 \frac{1}{2} + 4 \frac{3}{5} \)  
29. \( 5 \frac{5}{7} - 1 \frac{1}{2} \)  
30. \( 5 \frac{1}{3} - 2 \frac{5}{6} \)
Solve Multiplication and Division Equations

Solve and check.

1. \(3y = 9\)
   \(\frac{x}{2} = 7\)
   \(4. \frac{s}{3} = 5\)

5. \(20 = 4n\)
6. \(32 = 8k\)
7. \(7 = \frac{a}{9}\)
8. \(4 = \frac{m}{8}\)

9. \(2x = 8\)
10. \(3c = 18\)
11. \(\frac{a}{4} = 8\)
12. \(\frac{m}{5} = 4\)

13. \(6 = \frac{k}{4}\)
14. \(60 = 5y\)
15. \(11 = \frac{b}{6}\)
16. \(45 = 3n\)

17. \(140 = 14g\)
18. \(513 = \frac{w}{3}\)
19. \(1,320 = 22d\)
20. \(19 = \frac{g}{11}\)

Solve and check. HINT: Write each mixed number as a fraction.

21. \(\frac{12}{17} = \frac{k}{68}\)
22. \(\frac{x}{7} = 9 \frac{1}{3}\)
23. \(\frac{5}{8}n = 3 \frac{3}{4}\)
24. \(\frac{2}{3}m = 2 \frac{1}{6}\)

Mixed Review

Solve and check.

25. \(a - 11 = 27\)
26. \(18.4 = b - 3.69\)
27. \(c - 6 \frac{1}{3} = 14 \frac{2}{3}\)
28. \(1 \frac{5}{8} + n = 5 \frac{1}{4}\)

Multiply. Write the answer in simplest form.

29. \(2 \frac{1}{4} \times 3 \frac{2}{3}\)
30. \(9 \frac{1}{5} \times 1 \frac{3}{4}\)
31. \(4 \frac{3}{8} \times 2 \frac{2}{5}\)
32. \(2 \frac{2}{5} \times 1 \frac{2}{3}\)

33. \(6 \frac{3}{5} \times 2 \frac{1}{3}\)
34. \(2 \frac{2}{3} \times 3 \frac{3}{8}\)
35. \(1 \frac{1}{2} \times 5 \frac{5}{6}\)
36. \(1 \frac{1}{4} \times 3 \frac{1}{5}\

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LESSON 16.2

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Use Formulas

Use the formula $d = rt$ to complete.

1. $d =$  
   $r = 20$ mi per hr  
   $t =$ 4 hr  
   
2. $d =$  
   $r = 17$ ft per sec  
   $t =$ 42 sec  
   
3. $d =$  
   $r = 9.8$ km per hr  
   $t =$ 5.3 hr  
   
4. $d = 75$ mi  
   $r =$  
   $t =$ 3 hr  
   
5. $d = 1,320$ km  
   $r =$  
   $t =$ 220 min  
   
6. $d = 99$ ft  
   $r =$  
   $t =$ 11 sec  
   
7. $d = 605$ mi  
   $r =$ 55 mi per hr  
   $t =$  
   
8. $d = 336$ ft  
   $r =$ 28 ft per sec  
   $t =$  
   
9. $d = 500$ ft  
   $r =$ 25 ft per min  
   $t =$  
   
Convert the temperature to degrees Fahrenheit. Write your answer as a decimal.

10. $30^\circ C$  
    11. $25^\circ C$  
    12. $50^\circ C$  
    13. $13^\circ C$  
    14. $3^\circ C$  
    15. $60^\circ C$  
    16. $22^\circ C$  
    17. $54^\circ C$  
    18. $7^\circ C$  
    19. $100^\circ C$  
    20. $15^\circ C$  
    21. $0^\circ C$  
   
Convert the temperature to degrees Celsius. Write your answer as a decimal and round to the nearest tenth of a degree.

22. $71^\circ F$  
    23. $50^\circ F$  
    24. $140^\circ F$  
    25. $90^\circ F$  
    26. $45^\circ F$  
    27. $121^\circ F$  
    28. $32^\circ F$  
    29. $49^\circ F$  
    30. $96^\circ F$  
    31. $130^\circ F$  
    32. $113^\circ F$  
    33. $86^\circ F$  
   
Mixed Review

Write each rational number in the form $\frac{a}{b}$.

34. $2 \frac{1}{3}$  
    35. 5.1  
    36. $-8 \frac{2}{5}$  
    37. $-1.667$  
   
Estimate.

38. $5.4 \times 19.7$  
    39. $41.6 \div 6.8$  
    40. $187.51 - 90.4$  
    41. $276.7 + 389.5$  
   
Practice  PW67
Problem-Solving Strategy: Work Backward

Solve the problem by working backward.

1. Keesha went to the movies with her brother, Merle, and spent $15.00. The tickets cost $4.50 each. She bought a box of popcorn and 2 drinks. The drinks cost $1.50 each. How much did the popcorn cost?

2. Alex brought 48 cookies to school to celebrate his birthday. He gave 9 to teachers. He then shared equally the remaining cookies with his 18 classmates. How many cookies remained?

3. An engineer is checking wells on a hillside. He starts at his van and walks up 100 m to Well 1. He climbs down 50 m to Well 2. Then he climbs up 200 m to Well 3, which is 280 m above Well 4. How high is each well from the engineer’s van?

4. Karen had a bag of oats. She used $1 \frac{1}{4}$ c in a meatloaf and $3 \frac{1}{4}$ c to make cookies. To make granola, Karen used twice the amount of oats she used to make cookies. If there are 4 c of oats left over, how much oats did Karen start with?

5. Maya paid $174 for a car she rented for 4 days. The rate was $36 per day. Maya also had to pay $0.20 per mi after the first 200 mi driven. How many miles did Maya drive the rented car?

6. Miguel poured some punch into the pitcher. Tim added 16 oz more. Bill then added enough punch to double the amount in the pitcher. The pitcher contains 72 oz. How much punch did Miguel pour into the pitcher?

Mixed Review

Write an algebraic expression for the word expression.

7. 4.7 more than 5 times $x$

8. the quotient of $t$ and 4.2 less 5

9. the product of $p$, 4$n$ and $m$.

Find the product.

10. $-9 \times 5$

11. $15 \times -3$

12. $-8 \times -6$

13. $22 \times -7$

14. $-12 \times -5$

15. $-105 \times 3$
Points, Lines, and Planes

Name the geometric figure.

1. \( \triangle X \)
2. \( \triangle C \)
3. \( \triangle A \)
4. \( \square B \)
5. \( \triangle M \)
6. \( \triangle S \)

For Exercises 7–9, use the figure at the right.
7. Name three points.
8. Name four different rays.
9. Name six different line segments.

Mixed Review

Solve and check.
10. \( \frac{n}{5} = 40 \)
11. \( 7x = 63 \)
12. \( -25 = \frac{k}{6} \)
13. \( 4.7 = \frac{d}{2.1} \)
14. \( 84 = 7c \)
15. \( s \div 1.05 = 800 \)
16. \( -3m = -450 \)
17. \( 129.5 = -7g \)

Write the sum or difference. Write the answer in simplest form.
18. \( \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{4} \)
19. \( \frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{2} \)
20. \( \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{6} \)
21. \( \frac{5}{8} - \frac{2}{5} \)
22. \( \frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{9} \)
23. \( \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{5} \)
24. \( \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{3} \)
25. \( \frac{3}{7} + \frac{1}{2} \)
Angle Relationships

For 1–4 use the figure.

1. Name two angles adjacent to \( \angle AFB \).

2. Name an angle vertical to \( \angle EFD \).

3. Name an angle that is complementary to \( \angle DFC \).

4. Name two angles that are supplementary to \( \angle AFE \).

Find the unknown angle measure. The angles are complementary.

5. 

6. 

7. 

8. 

9. 

10. 

Mixed Review

Solve and check.

11. \( y + 9 = 14 \)

12. \( 5 + c = -7 \)

13. \( 4.3 = x + 1.8 \)

14. \( p + 9 \frac{1}{3} = 14 \frac{2}{3} \)

Write the prime factorization in exponent form.

15. 24

16. 144

17. 360
Classifying Lines
Classify the lines.

1. 2. 3.

The figure at the right is a rectangular prism.
4. Name all lines that are parallel to $\overrightarrow{TW}$.
5. Name all the lines that intersect $\overrightarrow{PQ}$.
6. Name all the lines that are perpendicular to and intersect $\overrightarrow{UQ}$.
7. Name all the lines that are parallel to $RV$.
8. Is line $\overrightarrow{PS}$ perpendicular to line $\overrightarrow{QU}$?
9. Is line $\overrightarrow{PQ}$ parallel to line $\overrightarrow{UV}$?

Mixed Review
Find the product.

10. $3 \times -9$  
11. $-12 \times 8$  
12. $-4 \times -10$  
13. $-6 \times 15$

14. $-11 \times -10$  
15. $-5 \times 20$  
16. $-9 \times 8$  
17. $7 \times -50$

Add or subtract.

18. $12.29 - 1.07$  
19. $8.791 + 0.45$

20. $0.602 - 0.060$  
21. $527.4 + 43.685$
Triangles

Find the measure of the angle and classify the triangle.

1. \[ \triangle \] with angles 66°, 68°, and unknown.
2. \[ \triangle \] with angles 44°, 31°, and unknown.
3. \[ \triangle \] with angles 57°, 78°, and unknown.
4. \[ \triangle \] with angles 55°, 45°, and unknown.
5. \[ \triangle \] with angles 55°, 35°, and unknown.
6. \[ \triangle \] with angles 20°, 60°, and unknown.

For 10–17, use the figure at the right. Line AB is parallel to line CD. Find the measure of each angle.

10. \( \angle 1 \) ________ 11. \( \angle 2 \) ________
12. \( \angle 3 \) ________ 13. \( \angle 4 \) ________
14. \( \angle 5 \) ________ 15. \( \angle 6 \) ________
16. \( \angle 7 \) ________ 17. \( \angle 8 \) ________

Mixed Review

Evaluate.

18. \[ +4 - 6 - 10 \] ________ 19. \[ -3 + 2 - 4 \] ________ 20. \[ -8 - 5 + 7 \] ________

Evaluate the expression.

21. \[ -5(\sqrt{64} - 3) \] ________ 22. \[ 3^2 + \sqrt{81} \] ________ 23. \[ \sqrt{100} \div 5 \times 2^2 \] ________
Problem Solving Strategy: Find a Pattern

Solve the problem by finding a pattern.

1. The Auto Stop is advertising a special sale: buy 3 cans of motor oil, get 1 can free. How many cans should you buy in order to get 36 cans of motor oil?

2. The Auto Stop charges $2.09 for a can of motor oil. Adam spends $37.62 on oil during the “buy 3 cans, get 1 free” sale. How many cans of oil did he get in all?

3. The school cafeteria serves both ice cream and apples for dessert. Twenty-five students choose ice cream for every 6 students who choose apples. In one week, the cafeteria served 600 ice creams. How many students chose apples?

4. Barry and Cecilia are playing a number game. One of them thinks of a number pattern and gives the first six numbers. The other has to name the next number in the pattern. Barry gave Cecilia these numbers: 3, 4, 7, 11, 18, 29. Cecilia correctly gave the next number. What number did she give?

5. Twenty-four students went on the school trip to the science museum. The admission price was $4.00 per student, but 1 student was admitted free for every 3 students who paid. What was the total cost?

6. The floor of a 17 ft by 13 ft sun room is tiled with tiles that are 1 ft². The tiles alternate between black and white. If there is a black tile in one corner of the room, how many black tiles will be needed in all?

Mixed Review

Use a property to simplify the expression. Then evaluate the expression and identify the property you used.

7. \(-3 + 16 + 23\) 8. \((24 + 37) + 63\) 9. \(-73 + 120 + -27\)

Write the fraction in simplest form.

10. \(\frac{14}{48}\) 11. \(\frac{27}{45}\) 12. \(\frac{24}{60}\) 13. \(\frac{15}{90}\) 14. \(\frac{20}{64}\)
Quadrilaterals

Name the geometric figure.
1. 2. 3.
4. 5. 6.

Complete the statement, giving the most exact name for the figure.
7. A quadrilateral with exactly one pair of parallel sides is a
8. A polygon with four sides and no pair of parallel sides is a

Diagonals of a quadrilateral are lines drawn from one vertex to the opposite vertex.
Complete the statements about diagonals.
9. If a quadrilateral has four congruent sides, but its diagonals are not congruent, then the quadrilateral is a
10. If a quadrilateral has four congruent sides and its diagonals are congruent, then the quadrilateral is a

Mixed Review

Evaluate each expression.
11. $3.81 \div m$ for $m = 3$  
12. $9w$ for $w = 4.7$  
13. $8.02 - r$ for $r = 5.6$

Tell whether you would survey the population or use a sample. Explain.
14. You want to know how far each student in your class lives from school.
15. You want to know the percentage of a certain car that is red.
### Draw Two-Dimensional Figures

Draw the figure. Use square dot paper or isometric dot paper.

1. an obtuse isosceles triangle
2. a quadrilateral with opposite sides congruent and no right angles
3. a quadrilateral with exactly one pair of parallel sides
4. a pentagon with three congruent sides
5. a quadrilateral with no congruent sides
6. a triangle with all sides congruent
7. a pentagon with all sides congruent
8. a quadrilateral with four right angles and two pairs of congruent sides
9. a quadrilateral with all sides congruent and four right angles
10. a hexagon with all sides congruent
11. a rectangle with all sides congruent
12. a right scalene triangle

### Mixed Review

Solve and check.

13. \( 8.7 = 5.8 + w \)
14. \( y + 3.6 = 17.1 \)
15. \( 23.5 + c = 35.3 \)

Compare the fractions. Write <, >, or = for each.

16. \( \frac{1}{3} \) \( \frac{5}{9} \)
17. \( \frac{2}{5} \) \( \frac{3}{10} \)
18. \( \frac{5}{8} \) \( \frac{3}{4} \)
19. \( \frac{6}{10} \) \( \frac{3}{5} \)
Circles

For 1–6 use the circle at the right. Name the given parts of the circle.

1. center __________  2. diameters __________
3. radii __________  4. arcs __________
5. chords other than diameters ____________
6. How many sectors are shown in the circle?

For 7–12 complete the sentence by using must, can, or cannot.

7. Two radii of the same circle ______________ be equal in length.
8. An arc ______________ pass through the center of a circle.
9. Two chords of the same circle ______________ be equal in length.
10. A chord drawn through the center of a circle ______________ be the longest line segment that can be drawn in the circle.
11. Two sectors of a circle ______________ be equal in area.
12. As the size of a circle increases, the relationship between the radius and the diameter ______________ change.

Mixed Review

Evaluate the expression.

13. − 2 + 6² − 3 + 9 ____________  14. 9 ÷ 3 × 4 + (10 − 6) ____________
15. 2³ + 4 × −5 − 1 ____________  16. (4 × 6) − (−8 × 3) ____________

Find the measure of each angle.
17. The complement of the angle is 18°.
18. The supplement of the angle is 73°
19. The supplement of the angle is 126°
Types Solid Figures

Classify the figure. Is it a polyhedron?

1.  
2.  
3.  
4.  

Write true or false for each statement. Rewrite each false statement as a true statement.

5. A cylinder has one base.  
6. A cone has one flat surface.  
7. A cube has 8 faces  
8. A square pyramid is a polyhedron.  
9. A triangular prism has 2 congruent bases.  
10. The faces of a square pyramid are squares.

Mixed Review

Solve and check.

11. \( a - 40 = 21 \)  
12. \( b - 3 = 18 \)  
13. \( 75 = c - 48 \)

14. \( -16 = d - 9 \)  
15. \( 14\frac{1}{2} = e - 11\frac{1}{2} \)  
16. \( -7.3 = f - 4 \)

Write the equal factors. Then find the value.

17. \( 7^3 \)  
18. \( 9^2 \)  
19. \( 4^4 \)
Different Views of Solid Figures

Name each solid that has the given top view. Refer to the solids in the box above.

1.  
2.  
3.  
4.  
5.  

Name the solid figure that has the given views.

6.  Top
   Front
   Bottom

7.  Top
   Front
   Side

8.  Top
   Front
   Bottom

Mixed Review

9. \( \sqrt{100} \times (4 - 3^2) + 9^2 \)
10. \( (8 - 3)^2 - (\sqrt{49} + \sqrt{4}) \)

Write each rational number in the form \( \frac{a}{b} \).

11. 4.75
12. 6\( \frac{1}{8} \)
13. -6.3
14. 10\( \frac{1}{2} \)
Problem-Solving Strategy: Solve a Simpler Problem

Solve by first solving a simpler problem.

1. Jon is building models of edible prisms. He uses gumdrops for vertices and licorice for edges. How many gumdrops and pieces of licorice will he need to make a prism whose base has 8 sides?

2. Carol wants to make a model of a prism whose base has 9 sides. She will use balls of clay for the vertices and straws for the edges. How many balls of clay and straws will she need? How many faces will her prism have?

3. Chloe used 30 toothpicks as edges to make a model for a prism. How many sides did the base of her prism have? How many vertices?

4. Dan used 12 balls of clay as vertices to make a model for a prism. How many sides did the base of his prism have? How many edges?

5. Marty built a model of a solid figure. It has 6 vertices and 9 edges. It has 5 faces. What is this figure?

6. Nancy built a model of a solid figure. It has 5 vertices and 8 edges. It has 5 faces. What is this figure?

Mixed Review

For 7–12, use the figure at the right. Find the measure of each angle.

7. ∠BCO
8. ∠BOC
9. ∠ECD
10. ∠COD
11. ∠BOE
12. ∠ODC

Find the sum or difference.

13. 306 + 1,229 + 558 + 74
14. 45,923 + 7,192 + 19,537
15. 727,401 – 204,854
16. 93,144 – 3,019
**Ratios and Rates**

Write two equivalent ratios.

1. \( \frac{4}{6} \)  
   
2. \( \frac{12}{28} \)  
   
3. \( \frac{5}{20} \)  
   
4. \( \frac{2}{18} \)  
   
5. \( \frac{7}{49} \)  
   
6. \( \frac{2}{5} \)  

Write each ratio in fraction form. Then find the unit rate.

7. 7 apples for $1.00  
   
8. $0.06 per page  
   
9. 24 people in 6 cars  

10. 65 mi per 3 gal  
    
11. 5 CDs for $49  
    
12. $20 per dozen tarts  

For Exercises 13–14, use the figure at the right.

13. Find the ratio of unshaded sections to shaded sections. Then write three equivalent ratios.

14. Find the ratio of shaded sections to all the sections. Then write three equivalent ratios.

Find the missing term that makes the ratios equivalent.

15. \( \frac{3}{7}, \square, \frac{14}{14} \)  

16. 7 to 5, \( \square \) to 15  

17. 15:5, 3:\( \square \)  

**Mixed Review**

Find the quotient. Write the answer in simplest form.

18. \( \frac{7}{8} \div \frac{3}{4} \)  
   
19. \( \frac{2}{3} \div \frac{1}{5} \)  
   
20. \( 5 \div \frac{1}{4} \)  
   
21. \( 2 \frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{8} \)  

Compare the fractions. Write <, >, or = for each.

22. \( \frac{1}{3} \) \( \square \) \( \frac{2}{3} \)  

23. \( \frac{5}{8} \) \( \square \) 0.75  

24. 0.34 \( \square \) −1  

25. 0.25 \( \square \) \( \frac{1}{4} \)
Problem-Solving Strategy

Write an Equation

Solve the problem by writing an equation.

1. A dripping faucet wastes 3 cups of water in 24 hr. How much water is wasted in 56 hours?

2. A map uses the scale of 3 cm for every 10 km. If the map shows a distance of 12 cm, what is the actual distance?

3. A pump empties the pool at the rate of 1,000 gal every 4 hours. How long does it take to pump out 20,000 gallons?

4. Tom drinks 8 oz of water for every 3 miles he bikes. After 21 miles, how much water did he drink?

5. A punch consists of 2 parts ginger ale and 3 parts orange juice. If the punch bowl contains 8 c of ginger ale, how many cups of punch are in the bowl?

6. A 5-lb bag of apples contains 12 apples. What will a bag of 40 apples weigh?

7. Jane can iron 4 shirts in 1 hr. How long will it take her to iron 10 shirts?

8. Sol is going on a trip of 275 mi. If he drives a steady 50 mi per hr, how long should the trip take?

Mixed Review

Find the quotient. Write the answer in simplest form.

9. \[ \frac{?}{35^\circ} \]

10. \[ \frac{?}{54^\circ} \]

11. \[ \frac{78^\circ}{?} \]

Evaluate the expression for \( m = 5 \) and \( n = 2 \).

12. \( m - n^2 + 18 \div 3 \)

13. \( 30 \div (m^2 - 10) + 6 \times n \)

14. \( n \times 8(m - 2) - 4^2 \)

15. \( 10 - (4 - n) \div (m + 3) \)
Algebra: Ratios and Similar Figures

Name the corresponding sides and angles. Write the ratio of the corresponding sides in simplest form.

1. 
   \[ \frac{FI}{IG} = \frac{6}{4} \]

2. 
   \[ \frac{JL}{JK} = \frac{12}{18} \]

Tell whether the figures in each pair are similar. Write yes or no. If you write no, explain.

3. 
   Yes

Tell whether the figures in each pair are similar. Write yes or no. If you write no, explain.

4. 
   Yes

The figures in each pair are similar. Find the missing measures.

5. 
   \[ \frac{A}{D} = \frac{15}{?} \]

The figures in each pair are similar. Find the missing measures.

6. 
   \[ \frac{M}{K} = \frac{35}{?} \]

Mixed Review

Write the mixed number as a fraction.

7. \[ 7 \frac{27}{3} \]

8. \[ 2 \frac{8}{9} \]

9. \[ 10 \frac{1}{6} \]

10. \[ 5 \frac{4}{5} \]

Find the difference.

11. \[ +12 - 7 \]

12. \[ -4 - 8 \]

13. \[ -21 - +5 \]

14. \[ -15 - 8 \]
Algebra: Proportions and Similar Figures

Write a proportion. Then find the unknown length. The figures in each pair are similar.

1. \[\frac{12\text{ ft}}{4\text{ ft}} = \frac{n}{3\text{ ft}}\]

2. \[\frac{n}{2\text{ m}} = \frac{12\text{ m}}{8\text{ m}}\]

3. \[\frac{20\text{ cm}}{4\text{ cm}} = \frac{20\text{ cm}}{n}\]

4. \[\frac{4\text{ ft}}{6\text{ ft}} = \frac{h}{24\text{ ft}}\]

5. \[\frac{3\text{ ft}}{12\text{ ft}} = \frac{h}{320\text{ ft}}\]

6. \[\frac{5\text{ ft}}{10\text{ ft}} = \frac{h}{320\text{ ft}}\]

Mixed Review

Solve and check.

7. \(n + 5.5 = 23.1\)

8. \(\frac{4\frac{1}{2}}{2} = k + \frac{3}{4}\)

9. \(28 + w = 104\)

Find the LCM of each pair of numbers.

10. 4, 15 _____

11. 7, 9 _____

12. 6, 16 _____

13. 12, 25 _____
Algebra: Scale Drawings

Find the missing dimension.

1. scale: 1 in.: 8 ft
drawing length: 3 in.
   actual length: _____ ft
3. scale: 1 cm = 15 km
drawing length: _____ cm
   actual length: 135 km
5. scale: 1 mm = 12 m
drawing length: 9 mm
   actual length: _____ m
7. scale: 3 cm = 10 km
drawing length: _____ cm
   actual length: 65 km
9. scale: 10 in.: 88 yd
drawing length: 2 in.
   actual length: _____ yd
11. scale: 1 mm = 25 m
drawing length: _____ mm
    actual length: 350 m

2. scale: 1 in.: 3 ft
drawing length: _____ in.
   actual length: 12 ft
4. scale: 4 cm = 1 mm
drawing length: 1 cm
   actual length: _____ mm
6. scale: 5 in.: 35 yd
drawing length: _____ in.
   actual length: 7 yd
8. scale: 8 cm = 3 mm
drawing length: 4 cm
   actual length: _____ mm
10. scale: 1 in.: 12 ft
drawing length: _____ in.
    actual length: 144 ft
12. scale: 1 cm = 3 km
drawing length: 15 cm
    actual length: _____ km

Mixed Review

Find the measure of the missing angle and classify the triangle.

13. 
   \[ \begin{array}{c}
   \text{40°} \\
   \text{?}
   \end{array} \]
14. 
   \[ \begin{array}{c}
   \text{35°} \\
   \text{?}
   \end{array} \]
15. 
   \[ \begin{array}{c}
   \text{65°} \\
   \text{?}
   \end{array} \]

Simplify the expression, then evaluate for \( x = -5 \).

16. \( 2x + x^2 - 7 - 8x \)
17. \( 5x + 15 + 3x - 2 \)
18. \( 59 + 7x - 6 + 4x \)
Algebra: Maps

The map distance is given. Find the actual distance. The scale is 1 in. = 20 mi.

1. 4 in.  
2. 20 in.  
3. 1½ in.  
4. 6 in.  
5. 18 in.  
6. 2½ in.  
7. 3½ in.  
8. 5½ in.

The actual distance is given. Find the map distance. The scale is 1 in. = 20 mi.

9. 250 mi  
10. 100 mi  
11. 150 mi  
12. 170 mi  
13. 500 mi  
14. 190 mi  
15. 220 mi  
16. 580 mi

Mixed Review

Find the mean, median, and mode.

17. 27, 19, 24, 29, 18, 25  
18. 39, 51, 45, 69, 22, 41, 33, 29, 23, 28  
19. 99, 102, 97, 110, 97, 93, 57, 30, 98, 104, 108

Place the decimal point in the product.

20. 27.95 × 4.3 = 120185  
21. 7.16 × 1.82 = 130312  
22. 2.709 × 0.356 = 964404
Percent

Write the percent that is shaded.

1. 
2. 
3. 

4. 
5. 
6. 

Write as a percent.

7. \(\frac{87}{100}\) 
8. \(\frac{6}{25}\) 
9. \(\frac{9}{10}\) 
10. \(\frac{120}{100}\) 
11. \(\frac{13}{20}\) 
12. \(\frac{1}{10}\) 
13. \(\frac{7}{25}\) 
14. \(\frac{85}{50}\) 

Compare. Write >, <, or = .

15. 2.3% _____ 23% 
16. 10% _____ 7% 
17. 5% _____ 0.5% 
18. 0.79% _____ 7.9% 
19. 125% _____ 12.5% 
20. 8.00% _____ 8% 

Mixed Review

Write the ratio in fraction form. Then find the unit rate.

21. 120 swimmers for 6 lifeguards 

22. 385 miles in 7 hours 

23. $1.92 for 8 oz 

24. $5.40 for a dozen muffins 

Write the prime factorization in exponent form.

25. 63 
26. 144 
27. 230
Percents, Decimals, and Fractions

Write as a percent.

1. 0.7 _____ 2. 0.18 _____ 3. 0.84 _____ 4. 0.41 _____
5. \(\frac{3}{5}\) _____ 6. \(\frac{17}{100}\) _____ 7. \(\frac{5}{8}\) _____ 8. \(\frac{8}{25}\) _____

Write each percent as a fraction or mixed number in simplest form.

9. 75% —— 10. 30% —— 11. 55% —— 12. 240% ——
13. 6% —— 14. 56% —— 15. 105% —— 16. 12\(\frac{1}{2}\)% ——

Write each percent as a decimal.

17. 37% _____ 18. 9% _____ 19. 0.05% _____ 20. 321% _____

Compare. Write >, <, or =.

21. \(\frac{1}{8}\) _____ 8% 22. 23% _____ 2.3 23. 30% _____ \(\frac{1}{3}\)

Mixed Review

Find the quotient. Write the answer in simplest form.

24. \(5 \div \frac{3}{8}\) 25. \(6\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{2}{5}\) 26. \(1\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{1}\) 27. \(2\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{1}{8}\)

For 28–30, use the figure at the right.

28. Name two angles adjacent to \(<\ JOK\).

29. Name an angle vertical to \(<\ KOL\).

30. Name two angles supplementary to \(<\ MON\).
**Estimate and Find Percent of a Number**

Use a fraction in simplest form to find the percent of the number.

1. 10% of 8  
2. 25% of 60  
3. 50% of 50  
4. 70% of 90  
5. 80% of 70

---

Use a decimal to find the percent of the number.

6. 15% of 8  
7. 35% of 45  
8. 55% of 92  
9. 82% of 70  
10. 93% of 24

---

Use the method of your choice to find the percent of the number.

11. 52% of 40  
12. 96% of 84  
13. 81% of 34  
14. 12% of 300  
15. 67% of 200

16. 4.5% of 90  
17. 110% of 30  
18. 140% of 100  
19. 200% of 250  
20. 400% of 80

---

Estimate a 15% tip for each amount.

21. $12.00  
22. $5.50  
23. $23.75  
24. $39.50  
25. $94.80

---

Each proportion shows the percent of a number, \( n \).

What is the percent? What is the percent of the number?

26. \( \frac{20}{100} = \frac{n}{40} \)  
27. \( \frac{5}{100} = \frac{n}{30} \)  
28. \( \frac{n}{150} = \frac{12}{100} \)

---

**Mixed Review**

Solve and check.

29. \( 5n = 45 \)  
30. \( \frac{m}{3} = 12 \)  
31. \( 99 = -9k \)  
32. \( 21.4 = \frac{a}{6.3} \)

---

Find the sum or difference. Write the answer in simplest form.

33. \( \frac{5}{8} - \frac{1}{4} \)  
34. \( \frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{3} \)  
35. \( \frac{5}{7} - \frac{1}{3} \)  
36. \( \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{10} \)
Discount and Sales Tax

Find the sale price.

1. regular price: $18.50
   Discount 20%
2. regular price: $35.00
   25% off
3. regular price: $45.50
   SAVE 50%
4. regular price: $23.60
   SALE 80% off

5. regular price $79.50
discount rate: 15%

6. regular price $153.99
discount rate: 10%

7. regular price $750.00
discount rate: 18%

Find the regular price.

8. saleprice $47.60
discount rate: 30%

9. saleprice $24.70
discount rate: 5%

10. saleprice $239.20
discount rate: 20%

Find the sale tax for the given price. Round to the nearest cent.

11. $30.00
tax: 8%

12. $15.80
tax: 11%

13. $654.00
tax: 7.5%

14. $1,842.00
tax: 4%

Find the total cost of the purchase. Round to the nearest cent.

15. price: $79.50
tax: 8%

16. price: $129.95
tax: 6%

17. price: $405.00
tax: 9%

18. price: $3,385.00
tax: 5.5%

Mixed Review

Find the quotient.

19. $36 \div -4$
20. $-39 \div 3$
21. $-60 \div -15$
22. $81 \div -9$

Compare the fractions. Write >, <, or =.

23. $\frac{2}{3} \bigg(\bigg) \frac{6}{8}$
24. $\frac{10}{12} \bigg(\bigg) \frac{5}{8}$
25. $\frac{2}{7} \bigg(\bigg) \frac{3}{5}$
26. $\frac{8}{9} \bigg(\bigg) \frac{13}{14}$
Simple Interest

Find the simple interest.

1. principal: $8,000  
   rate: 5%  
   time: 3 years

2. principal: $1,500  
   rate: 7.2%  
   time: 10 years

3. principal: $22,500  
   rate: 4.8%  
   time: 13 years

Find the simple interest.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Principal</th>
<th>Yearly Rate</th>
<th>Interest for 1 Year</th>
<th>Interest for 2 Years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$80</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$150</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$340</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$600</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$1,400</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$5,500</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$7,500</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10,000</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$11,350</td>
<td>9.8%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$12,975</td>
<td>9.5%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mixed Review

Convert the temperature to degrees Fahrenheit. Write the answer as a decimal.

14. 50°C    15. 10°C    16. 93°C    17. 23°C    18. 35°C

Find the sum.

19. +9 +6    20. −4 −7    21. −12 +8
22. −20 +14  23. +3 −18  24. −6 −2
25. −36 +36  26. +30 −15  27. −5 −8
Theoretical Probability

Use the spinner at the right to find each probability. Express each answer as a fraction, decimal, and percent.

1. \( P(M) \) __________  2. \( P(H) \) __________
3. \( P(J) \) __________  4. \( P(T) \) __________
5. \( P(A) \) __________  6. \( P(M \text{ or } A) \) __________
7. \( P(T \text{ or } H) \) __________  8. \( P(M, A, \text{ or } T) \) __________

A bag contains 5 blue, 3 red, and 2 green pencils. You choose one pencil without looking. Find each probability. Tell how the event is likely to occur. Write impossible, unlikely, likely, very likely, or certain.

9. \( P(\text{pink}) \) _____  10. \( P(\text{blue}) \) _____  11. \( P(\text{green}) \) _____  12. \( P(\text{blue or red}) \) _____

Cards numbered 2, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, and 5 are placed in a box. You choose one card without looking. Compare the probabilities. Write <, >, or =.

13. \( P(2) \bigcirc P(4) \)  14. \( P(4) \bigcirc P(5) \)  15. \( P(3 \text{ or } 5) \bigcirc P(2, 3, \text{ or } 5) \)

For Exercises 16–18, use the figure at the right. Find each probability.

16. \( P(\text{shaded square}) \) _____
17. \( P(\text{striped or white square}) \) _____
18. \( P(\text{shaded or striped square}) \) _____

Mixed Review

Evaluate the expression for \( x = -3, -1, \) and 2.

19. \(-3x + 5\)  20. \(x^2 - 4x\)  21. \(7(2x + 1)\)  22. \(x^2(6 - x)\)

Write the fraction as a percent.

23. \(\frac{3}{4}\) _____  24. \(\frac{3}{10}\) _____  25. \(\frac{2}{25}\) _____  26. \(\frac{6}{5}\) _____
Problem-Solving Skill: Too Much or Too Little Information

Write if each problem has too much, too little, or the right amount of information. Then solve the problem if possible, or write what information is needed to solve it.

1. It costs $1 to buy a drink from a machine. The machine has water, 3 types of juice, and 5 different sodas. If Caryn pushes one of the buttons without looking, what is the probability that she will get one of the juices?

2. Manny is in line at the Multiplex Theater. Of all the movies playing, there are 3 that Manny wants to see. If he buys a ticket without asking for a particular movie, what is the probability that he will get a ticket for a movie he wants to see?

3. Mr. Irving is playing a game at a charity carnival. He pays $15 for a chance to play. To find out what he has won, he reaches into a bag containing a $1 bill, a $5 bill, a $10 bill, a $20 bill, and a $50 bill. What is the probability that Mr. Irving will win more than the game cost?

4. Jessie ordered several books from an on-line store. When they arrived, she opened the carton, examined both science fiction books and the other novels. If she then randomly chose a book to read, what is the probability she chose one of the science fiction books?

5. Leah was trying to guess the year Ali was born. She knew it was anywhere from 1980 through 1985. Her first guess was 1982. It was incorrect. What is the probability that Leah guessed correctly on her next try?

6. Albert paid $8.95 for an almanac. He found out that in his city it rains an average of 75 days each year and snows an average of 15 days each year. What is the ratio of rainy days to snowy days?

Mixed Review

Use a decimal to find the percent of the number.

7. 20% of 15

8. 45% of 50

9. 90% of 70

10. 65% of 30

Find the difference

11. $3 - (-7)$

12. $8 + 15$

13. $-17 + 5$

14. $-14 - 9$
### Experimental Probability

Adam tossed a coin 50 times. For Exercises 1–2, use the table at the right to find the experimental probability.

1. \(P(\text{Heads})\) ______
2. \(P(\text{Tails})\) ______

3. What is the theoretical probability of getting heads? ______

Sarah rolled a number cube numbered 1 to 6. The table below shows the results of rolling the cube 50 times. Use the results in the table to find the experimental probability.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Times rolled</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. \(P(3)\) ______
5. \(P(4 \text{ or } 5)\) ______
6. \(P(1 \text{ or } 2)\) ______

7. \(P(5)\) ______
8. \(P(1)\) ______
9. \(P(6)\) ______

10. \(P(1 \text{ or } 3)\) ______
11. \(P(3 \text{ or } 6)\) ______
12. \(P(\text{not } 4)\) ______

13. What is the theoretical probability for each number? ______

### Mixed Review

Multiply. Write the answer in simplest form.

14. \(\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{3}\) ______
15. \(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{5}{6}\) ______
16. \(\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{4}{9}\) ______
17. \(\frac{5}{12} \times \frac{3}{10}\) ______

Find the sum or difference. Write the answer in simplest form.

18. \(1\frac{1}{2} + 3\frac{3}{8}\) ______
19. \(5\frac{7}{8} - 2\frac{1}{4}\) ______
20. \(\frac{7}{9} + 3\frac{2}{3}\) ______

21. \(4\frac{2}{5} - 1\frac{3}{10}\) ______
22. \(6\frac{1}{6} + 7\frac{3}{4}\) ______
23. \(8\frac{5}{12} - 3\frac{1}{3}\) ______
Problem Solving Strategy: Make an Organized List

Solve the problem by making an organized list.

1. Mr. Perez is planning a trip. He can leave on Monday, Wednesday, or Friday, at 8:00 A.M., 10:30 A.M., 2:00 P.M., or 4:30 P.M. How many choices does Mr. Perez have?

2. Len is going on vacation. He has 1 jacket, 2 sweaters, and 4 shirts. How many different outfits can Len make if each outfit consists of a jacket, sweater, and shirt?

3. The 14 members of the bicycle team want to put 2-digit numbers on the backs of their jerseys. They decided to use only the digits 2, 4, 6, 8. Can each team member have a different number? How many possible combinations are there?

4. Twelve members of the science club are planning their next field trip. They can take the trip in May or June. They can visit a science museum, bird sanctuary, zoo, or planetarium. How many different field trips involving 1 place and 1 month are possible?

5. Ben is planning a hike to Eagle Mountain, Crystal Lake, and Cedar Falls. He cannot decide in which order to visit them. How many choices does he have?

6. Nina found jackets in blue, green, and red. She found scarves in yellow, beige, and navy. She wants to buy a jacket and scarf. How many combinations can she choose from?

Mixed Review

A number cube is numbered 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 9. Find each probability.


Write a proportion. Then find the unknown length. The figures are similar.

11. \[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{5.4 yd} \\
\hline
n \\
\text{1.8 yd}
\end{array}
\]

12. \[
\begin{array}{c}
7 \text{ cm} \\
2 \frac{1}{3} \text{ cm}
\end{array}
\]

13. \[
\begin{array}{c}
60.9 \text{ m} \\
11 \text{ m}
\end{array}
\]
Compound Events

Draw a tree diagram or make a table to find the number of outcomes for each situation.

1. spinning a pointer on a spinner labeled 1 to 4 and tossing a coin

2. a choice of 3 cards, 2 envelopes, and 2 stickers

3. a choice of either a red, blue, or green shirt and a black, gray, or brown jacket

4. a choice of 4 sandwiches, 2 drinks, and 2 desserts

Use the Fundamental Counting Principle to find the number of outcomes for each situation.

5. a choice of 3 juices, 2 muffins, and 3 sandwiches

6. a choice of 3 beverages, 2 snacks, and 4 sandwiches

7. tossing a coin and rolling 2 number cubes labeled 1 to 6.

8. a choice of 4 shirts, 4 ties, 3 trousers, and 3 belts

9. A Chinese restaurant offers 25 main dishes, 3 kinds of rice, and 3 different beverages. If the restaurant is open every day of the year, is it possible to eat a different meal there every day for a year? Explain.

10. Mr. Samson is buying 3 houses. One will be in either Boston or New York. One will be in either Los Angeles or Dallas. One will be in either Chicago, Denver, or Santa Fe. How many combinations are possible?

Mixed Review

Write each percent as a decimal.

11. 28% 12. 5% 13. 163% 14. 91%

Find the measure of the third angle and classify the triangle.

15. \( \angle 1 = 36^\circ; \angle 2 = 18^\circ \) 16. \( \angle 1 = 53^\circ; \angle 2 = 37^\circ \) 17. \( \angle 1 = 68^\circ; \angle 2 = 59^\circ \)
Independent and Dependent Events

Write independent or dependent to describe the event.

1. roll two number cubes two times
2. select a lettered tile from a box, do not replace it, select another tile
3. select a coin from a jar, do not replace it, select another coin
4. select a marble from a bag, replace it, select another marble

Without looking, you take a card out of a jar and replace it before selecting again. Find the probability of each event. Then find the probability assuming the card is not replaced after each selection.

5. \(P(5, 6)\) 6. \(P(6, 8)\) 7. \(P(5, 7 \text{ or } 8)\) 8. \(P(6, \text{ not } 5)\)

9. \(P(6, 7 \text{ or } 8)\) 10. \(P(5, \text{ even})\) 11. \(P(7, 7)\) 12. \(P(7, 6, 5)\)

13. \(P(6, \text{ odd})\) 14. \(P(5, 8, 5)\) 15. \(P(5, 6, 7)\) 16. \(P(5, 5)\)

Mixed Review

Use the formula \(d = rt\) to complete.

Write the fraction in simplest form.

17. \(d = 858 \text{ cm}\) 18. \(r = 48 \text{ mi per hr}\) 19. \(d = 423 \text{ m}\)

\(r = 55 \text{ cm per second}\) \(t = 6.5 \text{ hr}\) \(t = 18 \text{ min}\)

\(t = \frac{6.5}{55} \text{ hr}\) \(d = \frac{858}{6.5} \text{ cm}\) \(r = \frac{48}{6.5} \text{ mi per hr}\)

20. \(\frac{25}{150}\) 21. \(\frac{42}{210}\) 22. \(\frac{27}{72}\) 23. \(\frac{39}{52}\)
Make Predictions

The results of a survey of 600 randomly selected teenagers in California indicate that 150 of them use their computers at least 2 hr a day.

1. What is the probability that a randomly selected teenager in California uses the computer at least 2 hr a day?

2. Out of 5,500 California teenagers, predict how many would indicate that they use their computers at least 2 hr a day.

3. In a sample of 800 bicycles, the quality control department found that 32 of them were defective. If the company manufactures 8,000 bicycles, about how many of them are defective?

4. In a sample of 700 phones, the quality control department found 21 of them were defective. If the company manufactures 14,000 phones, about how many of them are defective?

The table shows the favorite sports indicated by a random sample of 150 sixth graders from Glenville Middle School. Use the table for Exercises 5 and 6.

5. If there are 360 sixth graders at Glenville Middle School, about how many will prefer baseball? soccer?

6. If there are 450 sixth graders at Glenville Middle School, about how many will prefer a sport other than baseball?

Mixed Review

Find the difference.

7. \( +8 - 9 \)  
8. \( -5 + 3 \)  
9. \( +12 - 4 \)  
10. \( -6 - 9 \)  

Find the LCM of each pair of numbers.

11. 5, 13  
12. 12, 18  
13. 9, 15  
14. 8, 22
Customary Measurements

Use a proportion to convert to the given unit.

1. 80 fl oz = _____ c
2. 18 pt = _____ qt
3. 510 ft = _____ yd
4. 720 in. = _____ yd
5. 5 months ≈ _____ weeks
6. 6 c = _____ fl oz
7. 3 gal = _____ qt
8. 6 T = _____ lb
9. 32 fl oz = _____ c
10. 5 mi = _____ ft
11. 44 qt = _____ gal
12. 10 pt = _____ c
13. 157 ft = _____ yd ___ ft
14. 220 in. = _____ ft ___ in.
15. \(\frac{5}{3}\) yd = _____ ft
16. \(\frac{5}{2}\) T = _____ lb
17. \(\frac{6}{4}\) ft = _____ in.
18. \(\frac{7}{2}\) ft = _____ yd
19. 325 ft = _____ yd ___ ft
20. \(\frac{3}{4}\) yd = _____ ft
21. 15 gal = _____ qt

Compare. Write , < > , or = for □.

22. 8,500 lb □ 4 T
23. 25 yd □ 75 ft
24. 9 days □ 225 hrs

25. 16 c □ 4 qt
26. 5 gal □ 30 pt
27. 12 ft □ 120 in.

Mixed Review

Use inverse operations to solve. Check your solution.

28. \(6x = 84\) _______
29. \(\frac{w}{11} = 6\) _______
30. \(3.5 m = 14\) _______

31. \(\frac{c}{d} = 4.7\) _______
32. \(6.3 = \frac{h}{20}\) _______
33. \(9.9 = 1.8 r\) _______

Find the product.

34. \(-11 \times -5\) ______
35. \(18 \times -6\) ______
36. \(-7 \times 8\) ______
37. \(-14 \times -21\) ______
Metric Measurements

Complete the pattern.

1. 1 L = _______ cL  
2. 1,000 mg = _______ g  
3. 1 m = _______ km

0.1 L = _______ cL  
100 mg = _______ g  
10 m = _______ km

0.01 L = _______ cL  
10 mg = _______ g  
100 m = _______ km

1 mg = _______ g  
1,000 m = _______ km

Use a proportion to convert to the given unit.

4. 40 g = _______ kg  
5. 300 km = _______ m  
6. 9 kL = _______ L

7. 6 kL = _______ dL  
8. 300 cm = _______ dm  
9. 50 dL = _______ cL

10. 12 kL = _______ L  
11. 28 g = _______ mg  
12. 8 km = _______ m

13. 2.2 g = _______ cg  
14. 7 dm = _______ m  
15. 5.5 cg = _______ dg

Compare. Write , < >, or = for □.

16. 600 mm □ 6 m  
17. 80 km □ 80,000 m  
18. 4,000 mL □ 4 L

19. 2.5 kg □ 25,000 mg  
20. 50 kL □ 50,000 L  
21. 14,500 mg □ 145 g

Mixed Review

Find the quotient.

22. \( -85 \div -5 \)  
23. \( -48 \div 8 \)  
24. \( 162 \div -9 \)  
25. \( -132 \div -12 \)

Find the difference. Write the answer in simplest form.

26. \( 7 \frac{1}{2} - 6 \frac{1}{3} \)  
27. \( 5 \frac{5}{8} - 3 \frac{3}{4} \)  
28. \( 10 \frac{1}{6} - 5 \frac{7}{8} \)  
29. \( 15 \frac{1}{3} - 12 \frac{4}{5} \)
Relate Customary and Metric

Use a proportion to convert to the given unit.

1. $4 \text{ ft} \approx ? \text{ cm}$

2. $16 \text{ yd} \approx ? \text{ m}$

3. $12 \text{ qt} \approx ? \text{ L}$

4. $30 \text{ lb} \approx ? \text{ kg}$

5. $16 \text{ L} \approx ? \text{ qt}$

6. $64 \text{ cm} \approx ? \text{ ft}$

7. $3 \text{ in.} \approx ? \text{ mm}$

8. $130 \text{ yd} \approx ? \text{ m}$

9. $120 \text{ L} \approx ? \text{ gal}$

10. $52 \text{ m} \approx ? \text{ ft}$

11. $150 \text{ kg} \approx ? \text{ lb}$

12. $6 \text{ m} \approx ? \text{ in.}$

13. $2 \text{ ft} \approx ? \text{ cm}$

14. $40 \text{ yd} \approx ? \text{ m}$

15. $3 \text{ lb} \approx ? \text{ g}$

Compare. Write $<$, $>$, or $=$ for each $\bigcirc$.

16. $7 \text{ ft} \bigcirc 421 \text{ cm}$

17. $80 \text{ cm} \bigcirc 4.5 \text{ ft}$

18. $8.5 \text{ lb} \bigcirc 5 \text{ kg}$

19. $44 \text{ mm} \bigcirc 5 \text{ in.}$

20. $32.8 \text{ ft} \bigcirc 10\text{m}$

21. $5 \text{ km} \bigcirc 3.2 \text{ mi}$

22. $22 \text{ gal} \bigcirc 55 \text{ L}$

23. $8.2 \text{ qt} \bigcirc 10.1 \text{ L}$

24. $1.5 \text{ mi} \bigcirc 1.7 \text{ km}$

Mixed Review

Use inverse operations to solve. Check your solutions.

25. $x + 7 = 19$

26. $y - 9 = 7$

27. $m + 19 = 41$

28. $r - 27 = 15$

29. $z + 4.7 = 11$

30. $w - 7.8 = 5.6$

Find the difference.

31. $-5 - 7$

32. $+8 - +10$

33. $+6 - -9$
Appropriate Tools and Units
Measure the line segment to the given length.

1. nearest inch; nearest half inch

2. nearest centimeter; nearest millimeter

3. nearest half inch; nearest quarter inch

4. nearest centimeter; nearest millimeter

5. nearest inch; nearest half inch

6. nearest centimeter; nearest millimeter

Tell which measure is more precise.

7. 9 lb or 142 oz

8. 6 c or 50 oz

9. 350 cm or 420 mm

10. 9 mg or 12 kg

11. 2 yd or 71 in.

12. 1 L or 980 mL

Name an appropriate customary or metric unit of measure for each item.

13. the amount of formula in a baby’s bottle

14. the weight of a laptop computer

15. the length of the eraser on a pencil

16. the weight of a box of tissues

Mixed Review
Use inverse operations to solve. Check your solution.

17. $5w = 30$

18. $\frac{m}{4} = 5$

19. $72 = 9h$

20. $\frac{w}{3} = 17$

Write the ratio in three ways.

21. five to nine

22. ten to seven
Problem Solving Skill: Estimate or Find Exact Answer

Decide whether you need an estimate or an exact answer. Solve.

1. You and several friends are setting up tents on a camping trip. It takes 25 min to set up a tent. If you begin at 1:00 P.M., can you set up 7 tents by 3:00 P.M.?

2. Your campsite is a rectangle 61 ft by 33 ft. You have 200 ft of rope. Do you have enough to run the rope around the entire perimeter of the campsite?

3. You brought 9 bags of snacks with you for the 2-day trip. Each bag cost $1.59. If you paid for the snacks with a $20 bill, how much change did you receive?

4. On the second day of the trip, your group hikes for 3 3/4 hr. If you average 3.8 mi per hr, will you have reached your goal of covering at least 10 mi?

5. The odometer on the van you rented for the trip read 5,398.2 mi when you left home. It read 5,702.1 mi when you arrived back home. How far did you drive?

6. Everyone agrees that they want to get at least 8 hr sleep per night. If you want to wake up at 6:45 A.M. each morning, what is the latest you can fall asleep each night?

7. The trip to the campground usually takes about 3 1/4 hr. If you leave home at 8:45 A.M. and make two 20-min stops, would you arrive by noon?

8. On the last night of the camping trip, you have 1 gal of water left. After making 3 cans of soup that each required 16 oz of water, how many ounces of water do you have left?

Mixed Review

Find the sum or difference. Write the answer in simplest form.

9. \( \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{3} \)
10. \( \frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{4} \)
11. \( \frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{6} \)
12. \( \frac{5}{8} - \frac{1}{4} \)
13. \( \frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{4} \)

14. \( \frac{7}{10} + \frac{1}{5} \)
15. \( \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{3} \)
16. \( \frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{3} \)
17. \( \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{2} \)
18. \( \frac{2}{9} + \frac{1}{3} \)

Find the sum.

19. \( -3 + -7 \)
20. \( -4 + +6 \)
21. \( +5 + -8 \)
22. \( +4 + +7 \)
Perimeter

Find the perimeter.

1. Find the unknown length. The perimeter is given. Then find the perimeter. Find the unknown length.

4. 

Find the unknown length. The perimeter is given. Find the unknown length.

5. 

Mixed Review

Use a proportion to change to the given unit.

6. 18 yd = _____ in.  
7. 22 qt = _____ gal  
8. 435 min = _____ hr

9. 8.5 gal = _____ pt  
10. 348 in. = _____ ft  
11. 12 \( \frac{1}{2} \) lb = _____ oz

Write a numerical or algebraic expression for the word expression.

12. One hundred divided by the sum of \( k \) and \( m \). 

13. \( v \) less than two thousand forty-seven.

14. \( w \) multiplied by the product of \( a \) and \( b \). 
Problem-Solving Strategy: Draw a Diagram

Solve the problem by drawing a diagram.

A contractor built a house in the shape of a rectangle. The house is 64 ft long and 48 ft wide. There is a wall running across the width of the house. The wall divides the length of the house into two sections, one larger than the other. The distance from the wall to one end of the house is 3 times the distance from the wall to the other end.

1. Describe the shape of the larger section of the house. Give the dimensions of the figure.

2. Molding is going to be installed around the entire floor of the larger section of the house. How many feet of molding will be needed?

3. There are 3 doors leading into the house. Each door is 3 ft wide. What is the perimeter of the house if the doors are not included?

4. There are beams around the perimeter of the house every 16 in. If there is a beam in each corner, what is the total number of beams?

5. There are plans to add a garage to the side of the house. The length of the rectangular garage will be 3 ft greater than its width. If the perimeter of the garage will be 90 ft, find its length and width.

6. The garage will be attached to the house along one of its shorter sides. What will be the perimeter of the house and garage when the garage is complete?

Mixed Review

Write the ratio as a percent.

7. \( \frac{74}{100} \)  
8. \( \frac{6}{100} \)  
9. \( \frac{19}{100} \)  
10. \( \frac{40}{100} \)

11. \( \frac{1}{100} \)  
12. \( \frac{100}{100} \)  
13. \( \frac{50}{100} \)  
14. \( \frac{98}{100} \)

Use a proportion to change to the given unit.

15. 2,400 mL = _______ L  
16. 5.8 kg = _______ g  
17. 150 cm = _______ m  
18. 0.7 g = _______ mg  
19. 1,300 m = _______ km  
20. 7,500 L = _______ kL
Circumference

Find the circumference of the circle. Use $3.14$ or $\frac{22}{7}$ for $\pi$. Round to the nearest whole number.

1. $16\text{ cm}$
2. $11\text{ cm}$
3. $9.2\text{ cm}$
4. $1\frac{1}{2}\text{ cm}$
5. $3\frac{1}{2}\text{ in.}$
6. $17\text{ cm}$
7. $3\frac{1}{2}\text{ in.}$
8. $82\text{ cm}$
9. $2\frac{1}{2}\text{ m}$

Mixed Review

Use inverse operations to solve. Check your solution.

10. $3x = 12$
11. $40 = 8m$
12. $\frac{y}{3} = 6$
13. $\frac{h}{7} = 6$

Find the sale price.

14. regular price: $48.00$
   20% off
15. regular price: $72.00$
   30% off
16. regular price: $120.00$
   60% off
17. regular price: $95.00$
   25% off
Estimate and Find Area

Estimate the area of the figure. Each square is 1 in.\(^2\)

1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 

Find the area.

5. 
6. 
7. 

8. 
9. 
10. 

Mixed Review

Find the circumference of the circle. Use \( \pi = 3.14 \).

11. \( d = 17 \) cm  
12. \( d = 3.5 \) in.  
13. \( r = 11 \) mm  
14. \( r = 6.1 \) ft

Solve and check.

15. \( x + 7 = 19 \)  
16. \( 30 = a + 13 \)  
17. \( -45 = 22.5 + n \)  
18. \( c + 2.3 = 9.1 \)
Areas of Parallelograms and Trapezoids

Find the area of each figure.

1. \( \text{5 ft} \times \text{11 ft} \)

2. \( \text{4.5 cm} \times \text{9 cm} \)

3. \( \text{2 m} \times \text{7.5 m} \)

4. \( \text{10 cm} \times \text{8 cm} \)

5. \( \text{8.7 in.} \times \text{7 in.} \)

6. \( \text{51 mm} \times \text{37 mm} \)

7. \( \text{11 ft} \times \text{14 ft} \)

8. \( \text{2.5 yd} \times \text{18.7 yd} \)

9. \( \text{29 m} \times \text{5.7 m} \)

---

**Mixed Review**

Tell which measurement is more precise.

10. \( 10 \text{ ft} \) or \( 12 \text{ in.} \)

11. \( 2 \text{T} \) or \( 2,000 \text{ lb} \)

12. \( 4 \text{ pt} \) or \( 1 \text{ gal} \)

13. \( 2 \text{ kg} \) or \( 8 \text{ g} \)

---

Evaluate the expression for \( x = -2, 0, \) and \( 4. \)

14. \( 6 - \frac{x}{2} \)

15. \( 5x + 12 \)

16. \( -2 - 3x \)

17. \( (-x + 2) \cdot 3 \)
Areas of Circles

Find the area of each circle to the nearest whole number.

1. \( r = 4 \text{ m} \)

2. \( r = 18 \text{ yd} \)

3. \( r = 7.5 \text{ ft} \)

4. \( r = 17 \text{ yd} \)

5. \( d = 38 \text{ ft} \)

6. \( r = 5.6 \text{ m} \)

7. \( d = 10 \text{ mm} \)

8. \( r = 2.2 \text{ mi} \)

9. \( d = 54 \text{ cm} \)

10. \( r = 21 \text{ ft} \)

11. \( d = 1.8 \text{ mi} \)

12. \( r = 15.5 \text{ in.} \)

13. \( d = 30 \text{ cm} \)

14. \( r = 6.6 \text{ yd} \)

15. \( d = 16 \text{ m} \)

Find the area of the semicircle or quarter circle to the nearest whole number. Use 3.14 for \( \pi \).

16. \( \text{Area of semicircle} \)

17. \( \text{Area of quarter circle} \)

Mixed Review

A number cube is numbered 1 through 6. Find each probability.

18. \( P(3) \)

19. \( P(1 \text{ or } 6) \)

20. \( P(8) \)

21. \( P(\text{even}) \)

Compare the numbers. Write <, >, or =.

22. \( 0.01 \) ___ \( 0.11 \)

23. \( 19.9 \) ___ \( 19.90 \)

24. \( 0.411 \) ___ \( 0.401 \)

25. \( 1.575 \) ___ \( 1.757 \)
Surface Areas of Prisms and Pyramids

Find the surface area.

1. \[4 \text{ cm} \times 4 \text{ cm} \times 4 \text{ cm}\]
2. \[12 \text{ in.} \times 2 \text{ in.} \times 6 \text{ in.}\]
3. \[8 \text{ m} \times 6 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m}\]
4. \[26 \text{ m} \times 15 \text{ m} \times 9 \text{ m} \times 14 \text{ m}\]
5. \[2.5 \text{ yd} \times 4 \text{ yd} \times 4 \text{ yd}\]
6. \[20 \text{ cm} \times 14.3 \text{ cm} \times 5.5 \text{ cm}\]
7. \[10 \text{ ft} \times 5 \text{ ft} \times 4 \text{ ft}\]
8. \[7 \text{ m} \times 20 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m}\]
9. \[16 \text{ cm} \times 10 \text{ cm} \times 24 \text{ cm}\]

Mixed Review

Evaluate the expression for \(m = 6\) and \(n = -2\).

10. \(m \div 3 - 4n\)
11. \((50 - m^2) \times 3 + n\)
12. \(12n - 5 \times -2m\)

Find the LCM of each pair of numbers.

13. 4, 18
14. 6, 32
15. 3, 11
Estimate and Find Volume

Find the volume.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6.

Find the unknown length.

7. 8. 9.

Mixed Review

Find the circumference of the circle to the nearest whole number.
Use 3.14 or \( \frac{22}{7} \) for \( \pi \).

10. \( r = 4 \text{ in.} \)
11. \( d = 6.3 \text{ cm} \)
12. \( r = 12 \frac{1}{2} \text{ m} \)

13. \( d = 9 \frac{1}{3} \text{ yd} \)
14. \( r = 110 \text{ mm} \)
15. \( d = 15.7 \text{ ft} \)

Find the unknown dimension.

16. scale: 1 cm:12 m
drawing length: 18 cm
actual length: __________

17. scale: 3 cm: 2 mm
drawing length: __________
actual length: 11 mm
Problem Solving Strategy: Make a Model

Find the volume. Then double the dimensions. Find the new volume.

1.

Find the volume of each prism. Then halve the underlined dimensions and find the new volume.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Length</th>
<th>Width</th>
<th>Height</th>
<th>Volume</th>
<th>New Volume</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5. 5 m</td>
<td>4 m</td>
<td>2 m</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. 12 ft</td>
<td>8 ft</td>
<td>10 ft</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. 24 cm</td>
<td>3 cm</td>
<td>6 cm</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. 9 in.</td>
<td>6 in.</td>
<td>10 in.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mixed Review
A number cube is numbered 1 through 6. Find each probability.


Solve and check.

13. \( n + 8 = 57 \)
14. \( 30 = x + 82 \)
15. \( k + 2 \frac{1}{3} = 11 \)
16. \( 22 = 7.34 + b \)
17. \( 17 \frac{1}{2} + m = 23 \frac{1}{4} \)
18. \( -44 = 37 + a \)
Algebra: Volumes of Pyramids

Find the volume.

1. rectangular pyramid: \( l = 36 \text{ in.} \), \( w = 50 \text{ in.} \), \( h = 60 \text{ in.} \)

2. square pyramid: \( l = 14 \text{ yd} \), \( w = 14 \text{ yd} \), \( h = 25 \text{ yd} \)

3. rectangular pyramid: \( l = 6 \text{ cm} \), \( w = 5 \text{ cm} \), \( h = 6 \text{ cm} \)

4. square pyramid: \( l = 10 \text{ m} \), \( w = 10 \text{ m} \), \( h = 15 \text{ m} \)

Mixed Review

Find the area of each circle to the nearest whole number. Use 3.14 for \( \pi \).

11. \( r = 4 \text{ yd} \)

12. \( d = 12 \text{ ft} \)

13. \( r = 5.5 \text{ m} \)

14. \( d = 7.2 \text{ cm} \)

Use a proportion to change to the given unit.

15. \( 4 \text{ qt} = \quad \text{c} \)

16. \( 26 \text{ in.} = \quad \text{ft} \)

17. \( 68 \text{ oz} = \quad \text{lb} \)
Volumes of Cylinders

Find the volume. Round to the nearest whole number.

1. 2. 3.

4. 5. 6.

Find the volume of the inside cylinder to the nearest whole number.

7. 8. 9.

Mixed Review

There are 6 blue socks, 5 red socks, and 10 black socks in a drawer. Without looking, you pull out 2 socks. Find the probabilities.

10. \( P(\text{red, black}) \)  
11. \( P(2 \text{ blue}) \)  
12. \( P(\text{black, blue}) \)

Find the sum.

13. \( 7 + ( -8 ) \)  
14. \( -3 + 14 \)  
15. \( -9 + ( -27 ) \)  
16. \( -15 + 3 \)  
17. \( 22 + ( -18 ) \)
Problem-Solving Strategy: Find a Pattern

Solve the problems by finding the pattern.

1. Laura is reading a novel she found in the school library. She read 15 pages the first day. Then each day she read 6 more pages than the day before. How many pages did she read on the eighth day?

2. When Jeff played his new computer game for the first time, he scored 10,000 points. Each time he played, he increased his score by 15,000 points. How many games did Jeff have to play to reach a score of 100,000?

3. For her pet store’s grand opening, Mrs. Santos gave 7 prizes. The seventh-prize winner received a $1 gift certificate, the sixth-prize winner a $2 certificate, the fifth-prize winner a $4 certificate, the fourth-prize winner an $8 certificate. What was the value of the first-prize certificate?

4. Kevin is laying tile in his kitchen. The area of the kitchen is 96 ft². Since this is his first tile job, he is working at it slowly. He tiled 7 ft² the first day, 14 ft² the second day, and 21 ft² the third day. If this pattern continues, how many days will it take Kevin to tile the entire floor?

5. The school band is practicing for a competition to be held in 8 weeks. The band practices 1 hr a day for the first week. It practices $1\frac{1}{4}$ hr a day for the second week, $1\frac{1}{2}$ hr a day the third week, and $1\frac{3}{4}$ hr a day the fourth week. If this pattern continues, how many hours will the band practice during the eighth week?

6. A synchronized swim team makes different patterns in the water by joining their arms and legs. One swimmer begins the pattern. After 5 sec, two swimmers join. At 10 sec, two more join. At 15 sec, another two join the group. If this pattern continues, how many swimmers will be in the group after 30 sec?

Mixed Review

Find the volume of the cylinder. Round to the nearest whole number.

7. diameter = 13 in.  
   height = 5 in.

8. radius = 7.5 cm  
   height = 24 cm

9. diameter = 30 m  
   height = 73 m

Find the volume.

10. $24 + \sqrt{64} - 6^2 - \sqrt{81}$

11. $\sqrt{144} + 7^2 - \sqrt{36} - 5^2$
Patterns in Sequences

Write the rule for each sequence.

1. 17, 22, 28, 35, . . .
2. 81, 69, 57, 45, . . .
3. 1, 5, 25, 125, . . .

5. 700, 70, 7, 0.7, . . .
6. 1,000, 500, 250, 125, . . .

7. 77, 79, 83, 85, 89, . . .
8. 19, 16.5, 14, 11.5, . . .
9. 64, 55, 47, 40, . . .

Find the next three terms in each sequence.

10. 17, 34, 68, 136, . . .
11. 325, 320, 310, 295, . . .

13. 3, 9, 27, 81, . . .
15. 33, 45, 57, 69, . . .

16. 1,458, 486, 162, 54, . . .
17. 390, 401, 414, 429, . . .
18. 7, −14, 28, −56, . . .

Mixed Review

Find the surface area.

19. rectangular prism
   \( l = 18 \text{ cm} \)  
   \( w = 14 \text{ cm} \)  
   \( h = 8 \text{ cm} \)

20. cube
   \( \text{edge} = 5.5 \text{ in.} \)

21. rectangular prism
   \( l = 7.3 \text{ yd} \)  
   \( w = 4.1 \text{ yd} \)  
   \( h = 6.5 \text{ yd} \)

The map distance is given. Write and solve a proportion to find the actual distance. Use a map scale of 1 cm = 68 mi.

22. 4 cm
23. \( 10 \frac{1}{2} \text{ cm} \)
24. 5 cm

25. 15 cm
26. \( 7 \frac{1}{2} \text{ cm} \)
27. \( 12 \frac{1}{4} \text{ cm} \)
**Number Patterns and Functions**

Write an equation to represent the function.

1.\[
\begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c}
w & 3 & 9 & 15 & 21 & 33 \\
\hline
l & 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 11 \\
\end{array}
\]

2.\[
\begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c}
x & 2 & 4 & 6 & 8 & 10 \\
\hline
y & 6 & 10 & 14 & 18 & 22 \\
\end{array}
\]

3.\[
\begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c}
s & 14 & 12 & 8 & 6 & 4 \\
\hline
t & 12.8 & 10.8 & 6.8 & 4.8 & 2.8 \\
\end{array}
\]

4.\[
\begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c}
m & 2 & 6 & 7 & 9 & 11 \\
\hline
n & 8 & 24 & 28 & 36 & 44 \\
\end{array}
\]

Write an equation to represent the function. Then find the missing term.

5.\[
\begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c}
j & 11 & 15 & 19 & 23 & 27 \\
\hline
k & 23 & 27 & 31 & 35 & 39 \\
\end{array}
\]

6.\[
\begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c}
a & 32 & 26 & 22 & 18 & 14 \\
\hline
b & 16 & 11 & 9 & 7 \\
\end{array}
\]

7.\[
\begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c}
e & 2 & 6 & 7 & 9 & 11 \\
\hline
f & 10 & 30 & 35 & 45 \\
\end{array}
\]

8.\[
\begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c|c}
x & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\
\hline
y & 8 & 11 & 14 & 17 \\
\end{array}
\]

Write an equation for the function. Possible answers are given.

9. The width of a rectangle is \( \frac{1}{3} \) its length. 

10. An elevator travels at the rate of 5 floors per minute.

11. Each person on the bus has two suitcases.

**Mixed Review**

Write as a percent.

12. 0.002 
13. \( \frac{7}{20} \) 
14. 1.18 
15. \( \frac{1}{25} \)

Write the prime factorization in exponent form.

16. 90 
17. 252 
18. 675 
19. 500
Geometric Patterns

Draw the next three figures in each geometric pattern.

1. 

2. 

3. 

4. 

Describe the next two solid figures you would draw for the pattern.

5. 

6. 

Mixed Review

Tell which measurement is more precise.

7. 38 oz or 6 lb
8. 14.5 gal or 20 c
9. 41 cm or 41 m

Write the fraction as a mixed number or a whole number.

10. \( \frac{51}{8} \)
11. \( \frac{19}{5} \)
12. \( \frac{23}{2} \)
13. \( \frac{91}{7} \)
Transformations of Plane Figures

Tell which type or types of transformations the second figure is of the first figure. Write translation, rotation, or reflection.

1.  
   ![Figure 1]

2.  
   ![Figure 2]

3.  
   ![Figure 3]

Draw a 90° rotation and horizontal reflection of each figure.

4.  
   ![Figure 4]

5.  
   ![Figure 5]

Mixed Review

Find the volume.

6. rectangular prism  
   \[ l = 7 \text{ yd}; \ w = 9 \text{ yd} \]
   \[ h = 14 \text{ yd} \]

7. cube  
   \[ \text{side} = 12 \text{ cm} \]

8. rectangular prism  
   \[ l = 3.6 \text{ m}; \ w = 0.8 \text{ m} \]
   \[ h = 1.5 \text{ m} \]

Use a proportion to change to the given unit.

9. 10.5 m = _______ cm  
10. 670 g = _______ kg  
11. 56 L = _______ mL
Tessellations

Make the tessellation shape described by each pattern. Then form two rows of a tessellation.

1. 2. 3.

4. 5. 6.

Tell whether the shape can be used to form a tessellation. Write yes or no.

7. 8. 9.

Mixed Review

Find the area of each figure.

10. square
    side = 8.3 in.

11. triangle
    b = 16 cm; h = 11 cm

12. rectangle
    l = 37 ft; w = 21 ft

Find the difference. Write the answer in simplest form.

13. $7\frac{1}{3} - 3\frac{3}{4}$

14. $4\frac{2}{5} - 1\frac{2}{3}$

15. $9\frac{3}{8} - \frac{4}{5}$

16. $30 - 27\frac{7}{8}$
Problem-Solving Strategy: Make a Model

Solve the problem by making a model.

1. Carol is making a design from the shape below. She wants the shape to tessellate a plane. Can she use this shape?

2. Will this shape tessellate a plane? Explain.

3. Adam created this shape for a tile floor. Will his shape tessellate a plane?

4. Draw a figure that does NOT tessellate a plane.

Mixed Review

Find the unknown dimension.

5. scale: 1 in.: 5 yd
drawing length: 8 in.
actual length: ______

6. scale: 3 cm: 35 m
drawing length: ______
actual length: 525 m

7. scale: 5 cm: 3 mm
drawing length: 27 cm
actual length: ______

Find the angle measures.

8. \( \angle 1 = \) ______
9. \( \angle 2 = \) ______

10. \( \angle 3 = \) ______
11. \( \angle 4 = \) ______
Transformations of Solid Figures

Tell how many ways you can place the solid figure on the outline.

1. 2.

3. 4.

5. 6.

Mixed Review

Write the next three terms in each sequence.

7. 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, ________________ 8. 2, 6, 18, 54, ________________

9. 12, 8, 4, 0, ________________ 10. −5, 10, −20, 40, ________________

Find the circumference of the circle. Use 3.14 for pi (π).

11. \( r = 15.25 \text{ km} \) 12. \( d = 33 \text{ m} \) 13. \( r = 5.5 \text{ ft} \)

14. \( d = 46 \text{ in.} \) 15. \( r = 8.5 \text{ cm} \) 16. \( d = 12.3 \text{ dm} \)
Symmetry

Draw lines of symmetry.
1. 
2. 
3. 

Complete the other half of the figure across the line of symmetry.
4. 
5. 
6. 

Tell whether each figure has rotational symmetry, and, if so, identify the symmetry as a fraction of a turn and in degrees.
7. 
8. 
9. 

Mixed Review

Write the percent as a decimal.
10. 26% 
11. 9% 
12. 71% 
13. 16.5% 

Write the mixed number as a fraction.
14. $3\frac{3}{4}$
15. $7\frac{1}{8}$
16. $1\frac{5}{6}$
17. $10\frac{3}{5}$
Inequalities on a Number Line

Graph the solutions of the inequality.

1. $x > 5$

2. $x \leq -2$

3. $x \geq -1$

4. $x < 7$

Solve the inequality and graph the solutions.

5. $x + 3 > 7$

6. $n - 5 < 3$

7. $2p \leq 6$

8. $k + 7 > 7$

For 9–10, write an algebraic inequality for the word sentence.

9. The value of $m$ is greater than or equal to fifteen.

10. The value of $w$ is less than negative forty-three.

Mixed Review

Find the area of each figure.

11. a parallelogram with base 6.2 ft and height 2.7 ft

12. a trapezoid with bases 23 cm and 19 cm and height 11.4 cm

13. a parallelogram with base 32.8 m and height 8.4 m

Use a proportion to change to the given unit.

14. 3,500 lb = ______ T

15. 126 in. = ______ yd

16. 41 qt = ______ gal
Graph on the Coordinate Plane

Write the ordered pair for each point on the coordinate plane.

1. point $A$  
2. point $B$  
3. point $C$  

4. point $D$  
5. point $E$  
6. point $F$  

7. point $G$  
8. point $H$  
9. point $J$  

Use the coordinate plane above. Identify the points located in the given quadrant.

10. $I$  
11. $II$  

12. $III$  
13. $IV$  

Plot the points on the coordinate plane.

14. $S (0,5)$  
15. $T (2,2)$  
16. $U (-5,4)$  

17. $V (-2,-2)$  
18. $W (5,-2)$  
19. $X (6,0)$  

Mixed Review

Find the percent of the number.

20. 78% of 152  
21. 12% of 37  
22. 57% of 238  
23. 0.6% of 200

Find the circumference of each circle. Use 3.14 for $\pi$.

24. $r = 7$ in  
25. $d = 12$ ft  
26. $d = 15$ m  
27. $r = 30$ cm
Graph Functions

Complete the function table.

1. | x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>y</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. | x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>y</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Graph the data from Exercise 1 on the coordinate plane.

4. Graph the data from Exercise 2 on the coordinate plane.

5. Write an equation relating $y$ to $x$ for the data in Exercise 1.

6. Write an equation relating $y$ to $x$ for the data in Exercise 2.

7. Use the equation $y = x - 5$ to make a function table. Use the integers from $-3$ to 3 as values of $x$.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>y</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mixed Review

Find the number of possible choices for each situation.

8. 5 flavors of ice cream and 4 toppings
9. 4 shirts, 6 ties, and 2 jackets
10. 3 kinds of pancakes and 4 kinds of syrup

Evaluate the expression for $n = -3, -1, \text{ and } 4$.

11. $3n - 2(n + 5) + n$
12. $5 + 2n - (6 + n)$
Problem Solving Skill: Make Generalizations

Solve by making a generalization.

Anita uses 2.5 c of flour to make a dozen muffins. The table shows the number of dozens of muffins made, x, for different amounts of flour, y.

1. What equation can be used to show the amount of flour that Anita uses?
   - A \( y = x - 2.5 \)
   - B \( y = x + 2.5 \)
   - C \( y = x - 2.5 \)
   - D \( y = 2.5x \)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x (doz)</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>y (c)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. How much flour does Anita use to make 16 dozen muffins?
   - F 6.4 c
   - H 20 c
   - G 18.5 c
   - J 40 c

Anita charges $0.75 for each muffin.

3. Write an equation to show the cost, m, when Anita sells n muffins.

Rick spends $8 on supplies for his dog-grooming business. The table shows his profit, y, for several income amounts, x.

4. How much will Anita charge for 15 muffins?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x</th>
<th>$30</th>
<th>$35</th>
<th>$40</th>
<th>$45</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>y</td>
<td>$22</td>
<td>$27</td>
<td>$32</td>
<td>$37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. What equation can be used to show Rick’s profit?
   - A \( y = 8 - x \)
   - B \( y = x - 8 \)
   - C \( y = \frac{1}{8}x \)
   - D \( y = x + 8 \)

6. How much profit did Rick make if he earned $105?
   - F $113
   - H $101
   - G $109
   - J $97

Rick charges $35 for a regular dog grooming.

7. What equation can Rick use to show the amount that he earns, y, when he grooms x dogs?

8. How much will Rick earn if he grooms 12 dogs?

Mixed Review

Find the simple interest.

9. principal: $2,200  
   rate: 7.3%  
   time: 4 yr

10. principal: $14,000  
    rate: 6.7%  
    time: 8 yr

11. principal: $35,000  
    rate: 8.2%  
    time: 12 yr
Graph Transformations

Transform the figure according to the directions given. Name the new coordinates.

1. Translate 4 units right and 3 units up.
2. Reflect across the \(x\)-axis.
3. Reflect across the \(x\)-axis.

Rotate the figure around the origin according to the directions given. Name the new coordinates.

4. 90° clockwise
5. 180° counterclockwise
6. 90° counterclockwise

Mixed Review

Find the next three terms in each sequence.

7. 4, 12, 36, 108, ...  
   8. 27, 19, 11, 3, ...  
   9. 7, 11, 18, 29, ...

Solve and check.

10. \(h + 12 = 37\)  
   11. \(m + 8 = 19\)  
   12. \(-43 = 4 + p\)